



July 12, 2024

2812978 Ontario Inc.
c/o Hassan Kurabi
4360 Beacon Lane
Mississauga, ON L5C 4J8

Re: Hydrogeological Study –4838 Sherkston Road, Port Colborne, ON

Dear Mr. Kurabi,

1.0 Introduction, Background Information and Purpose

Terra-Dynamics Consulting Inc. (Terra-Dynamics) was retained to complete a hydrogeological study to support three residential consents (or severances), of 4838 Sherkston Road, Hamlet of Sherkston, Port Colborne (the Site, Figure 1). The three proposed residential lots (Parts 1, 2 and 3) range in size from 0.58 hectares (1.43 acre) to 0.65 hectares (1.61 acres) (Suda & Maleszyk Surveying Inc., 2024, Appendix D, Figure 2). It is our understanding that two additional consents will be generated, a fourth consent (Part 4) of 0.10 hectares (0.24 acres) along the western boundary of the Part 3 residential consent, and a fifth consent (Part 5), a lot of 1.89 hectares (4.67 acres) fronting on Highway 3, that is outside of the Hamlet boundary and is proposed to be classified as Agricultural Purposes Only (APO) (Figure 2). It is also our understanding that Part 4 will be owned by the new residential Part 3 and will be used as a right of way easement for Part 5.

The hydrogeological study assessed the risk to groundwater supplies from the new private sewage systems as a requirement of the City of Port Colborne and Niagara Region (City of Port Colborne, 2022), with applicable official plan policies listed below.

1. City of Port Colborne Section 3.4.4 Consents to Sever (City of Port Colborne, 2017):

For multiple residential development proposals of three lots the minimum lot size shall be 1 hectare unless it is determined through a hydrogeological study that a smaller lot size will adequately support private water and sewage systems and protect surface and ground water features.

2. Niagara Official Plan Policy 4.1.9.2(b) [Niagara Region, 2022]:

...the minimum size of the proposed and retained lots shall each be 1 hectare unless it is determined through a hydrogeological study, that considers potential cumulative impacts, that a smaller size lot will adequately accommodate private water and sewage treatment facilities for long-term operation but not be less than 0.4 hectares...

As the three new residential consents can be provided potable water via cisterns, this study does not include a water supply assessment (MECP, 1996b). This requires a development agreement on the future lots for water supply by cistern.

2.0 Methodology

The following methodologies were used to investigate the Sherkston Road Site:

- A. Submission of a Hydrogeological Study Terms of Reference to Niagara Region and the City of Port Colborne
- B. Evaluation of Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks (MECP) water well records located within 250 metres of the Site.
- C. A site visit was completed to inspect the site conditions. This included, (i) soil-probing by hand-auger at four locations to determine shallow soil conditions, (ii) laboratory grain-size analysis of one sample representative of the soils on-site, (iii) collection of a general water quality sample from the existing on-site well (iv) mapping of the approximate location of the on-site existing septic system.
- D. A water well and septic system survey questionnaire, and explanation letter pertaining to the need for the survey, was delivered to the developed parcels within 100 m of the Site. This was primarily to map existing water supplies and sewage infrastructure that may exert building code set-backs which must be conformed to during a site design process.
- E. Assessment of the Site's geologic and hydrogeologic setting both in regional, and local context, to assess the aquifer's vulnerability. A hydrogeologic cross-section was prepared through the Site to summarize the physical setting.
- F. The potential sewage impacts to the groundwater system and private wells were completed. The assessment used Provincial Procedure D-5-4 (MECP, 1996).

Terra-Dynamics Consulting Inc. began the assessment once confirmation of the appropriateness of the Terms of Reference was received from the City of Port Colborne and Niagara Region via email (2024).

3.0 Ministry of Environment, Conservation and Parks (MECP) Water Well Records

MECP Water Well Records within 250 m of the Site were reviewed and nine (9) records were identified (Figure 2), one of which was a well decommissioning record from 2011 (MECP, 2023) (Appendix A). It should be noted that despite being located on the site on MECP mapping, water well records (WWR) 6600766, 6600767, and 6600768, 6603708 are not displayed as such in Figure 2. Based on the maps located on the corresponding water well logs, these wells have been misplotted on the MECP mapping. Also, WWR 6600769 and 6604208 were adjusted to more accurate locations based on the maps located on the water well logs. Proposed severance Part 1 contains a large diameter (0.90 m) dug supply well that has no corresponding water well record. This on-site dug well was used as the primary source of water for the residency prior to vacancy (Figures 2 and 3). No additional wells were observed during the on-site visit on January 23, 2024.

Table 2 summarizes the information provided by the nine water well records within 250 metres of the site, as well as three additional records used for the hydrogeological cross-section. Nearby wells were constructed between 1948 and 2023. The water well contractors recorded the wells as being installed in

flint (i.e. chert) and limestone bedrock, and well depths ranged from 8.2 to 32.0 metres but were on average 15.1 metres. The depth to bedrock (i.e., the overburden thickness) ranged from 2.7 to 12.8 metres but was on average 6.4 metres. Bedrock aquifer static water level depths were recorded as being both (a) above the top of bedrock at eight wells, and (b) below the top of bedrock at three wells, with a median groundwater depth of 4.3 metres below ground surface (m BGS). The bedrock aquifer appears confined by the overlying clay as shown by the static water levels above the top of the bedrock (Figure 4). Water well contractor water quality observations labelled five wells as fresh, and five wells as sulphurous. Sulphurous water is a common observation for bedrock wells in this area (WHI, 2005).

Most wells within a 250-metre buffer area of the Site have casings less than 6 metres in length (20 feet) corresponding with the depth to bedrock (Table 2). Water wells with casing lengths less than 6 metres (20 feet) are classified as shallow wells which require a minimum set-back of 30 metres (100 feet) (Sharaf, 2013) from potential sources of contaminants (MECP, 2009) such as sewage effluent distribution piping or septic leaching beds.

Within the proposed consents, on Part 1 (in the southern part) of the Site, is a dug well. It is not displayed in Table 2 due to unknown construction and may pre-date the filing of water well records with the province (Figure 2). Based on the construction and the measured depth of 7.4 metres, the dug well likely extends to bedrock. Given that the dug well's walls may not be sealed to 6 m, a minimum 15-metre set-back from septic tanks and a minimum 30-metre set-back from distribution piping for septic systems are required from this well. This set-back would apply to new septic beds (Part 2 and 3), and the existing, or if required new, septic bed on Part 1 (Figure 3). It is our understanding that the Niagara Region requires the exact location of the septic bed to be mapped by a qualified professional to ensure that the proper set-back requirements are met. This dug well was the only well identified that would place a building code constraint on the location of future septic beds. However, future water supply cisterns must be 15 m from sewage system components as well.

4.0 Water Well Survey Results

Water well surveys (Appendix B) were mailed out on January 5, 2024 to the eight (8) parcels within 100 m of the area proposed for development (Figure 2). The results are summarized below in Table 3.

Table 3: Summary of Water Well Survey Results

Address	Comments
4750 Sherkston Road	No Response
4791 Sherkston Road	Water supply by cistern
4821 Sherkston Road	No Response
4839 Sherkston Road	No Response
4891 Sherkston Road	No Response
900 Empire Road	No Response
910 Empire Road	No Response
970 Empire Road	No Response

5.0 Physical Setting

The ground surface of the Site is fairly flat ranging from 185-187 metres above sea level (m ASL) sloping gently to the north (Figure 3). The southern portion of the property is higher and is regionally mapped as being associated with the Crystal Beach Moraine (Feenstra, 1984). The only nearby mapped watercourses are not on-site and are the drainage ditches along the roads that border the property (NPCA,2017b). During the site visit on January 23, 2024, no other watercourses were identified.

5.1 Soils

The soils are mapped as a combination Oneida Soil-Red Washed Phase in the southern portion, and Chinguacousy Red Phase in the northern portion (Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food and Rural Affairs (OMAFRA), 1989). The Oneida is regionally mapped as being associated with the Crystal Beach Moraine (Feenstra, 1984). The Chinguacousy is regionally mapped as being associated with the Haldiman Clay Plain (Chapman and Putnam, 1984). Figure 5 below displays the Fort Erie Moraine, which was formed through a similar deposition method as the Crystal Beach Moraine (Feenstra, 1981).

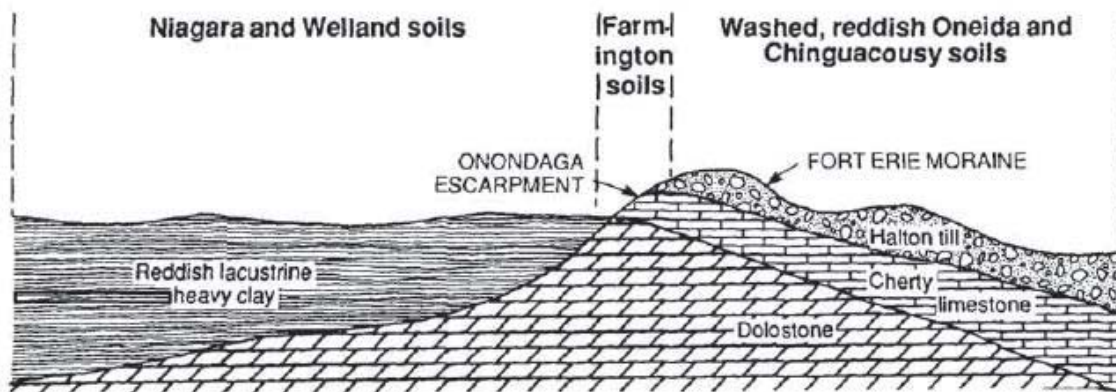


Figure 5 – Schematic cross-section showing the relationship of soils and geology along the Fort Erie Moraine.

Onedia Soil- Red Washed Phase are associated with glacial till and are moderately well drained. Chinguacousy Red Phase soils are associated with glaciolacustrine deep water silty clays and are imperfectly drained. The hydrologic soil group for the Onedia Soil- Red Washed Phase are group C and Chinguacousy Red Phase soils are group C-D (Table 4). No tile drainage is mapped at the Site (OMAFRA, 2023).

Table 4 - Hydrologic Soil Groups (USDA, 1986)

HSG Group	Soil description
A	sand, loamy sand or sandy loam
B	silt loam or loam
C	sandy clay loam
D	clay loam, silty clay loam, sandy clay, silty clay or clay

5.2 Overburden Geology

The surficial geology is regionally mapped as silty clay in the southern portion of the Site, which covers the majority of the three consents. This silty clay is associated with the Halton Till and the previously mentioned and regionally mapped Crystal Beach Moraine. The northern portion of the Site is regionally mapped as being the Haldimand Clay Plain (Chapman and Putnam, 1984) with the surficial geology mapped as silty clay and classified as glaciolacustrine deeper water clay and silt (Feenstra, 1984). Four on-site hand augers were completed to a depth of 1 meter on each Consent (Figure 2). All four hand auger holes showed a similar composition with the following approximate depths: organic rich dark brown topsoil 0-0.25 m, 0.25-0.60 m silt with some fine sand, 0.60-1.0 m brown clay. The soil samples were collected in the C horizon which based on regional mapping for the Onedia Soil- Red Washed Phase and Chinguacousy Red Phase soils are 0.75 m and 0.60 m respectively (OMAFRA, 1989).

Figure 4 (Cross section A-A') displays the site-specific geologic cross-section constructed using nearby water well records. The geologic section shows that the silty clay overburden thickens to the northwest and thins to the southeast, however, the thickness of silty clay is between 7.5 to 8.6 metres in the existing and proposed areas for sewage disposal servicing of Consents 1, 2 and 3. Cross section A-A' agrees with our interpretation of the on-site dug well being completed to about bedrock, as well as the regional surficial geology mapping which depicts shallower overburden to the southeast where bedrock is at or near the surface (Feenstra 1984).

5.3 Bedrock Geology

The bedrock in the southern portion of the Site is mapped as Onondaga Formation limestone, specifically the Edgecliff Member which can be described as cherty, fossiliferous, locally argillaceous limestone (OGS, 2017). In the northern portion of the Site, bedrock is mapped as the Bois-Blanc formation, which also can be described as cherty, fossiliferous, locally argillaceous limestone (OGS, 2017).

5.4 Hydrogeologic Setting

5.4.1 Overburden Aquitard

The surficial silty clay is an overburden aquitard with an expected similar geology to BH41-NP-2015 completed by the Ontario Geological Survey (OGS) (Burt, 2023, Appendix E). The hydraulic conductivity of a typical silty clay aquitard is expected to be 7×10^{-7} m/s, or less (GLL, 1987) and as an aquitard it consists of "*horizons that will not transmit appreciable quantities of water*" (GLL, 1987).

Four shallow soil samples were collected from the Site using a hand-auger during the January 23, 2024 site visit (Figure 3, Section 5.2). One of these samples, HA-103, which was collected from a depth of 0.80-0.90 m BGS, was submitted for laboratory grain-size analyses (Appendix D). The Excel-tool HydrogeoSieveXL (Devlin, 2015) was used to process the grain-size analyses to provide a shallow soil hydraulic conductivity estimate of 6×10^{-11} m/s for HA-103 (Appendix D). In addition to the on-site soil sample, an additional soil sample from the neighbouring property to the east completed by WSP in 2020, TP-18-2, at a depth of 0.30-1.98 m was also analyzed to further classify the hydraulic conductivity

of local soils. The shallow soil hydraulic conductivity estimate was 4×10^{-9} m/s for TP-18-2 (Devlin, 2015). Both of these results are within published ranges for clay (Fetter, 1995).

The hydrogeologic section prepared for the Site shows between 7.5 to 8.6 metres of clay aquitard underlying the Site and protecting the bedrock aquifer (Figure 4).

Gartner Lee Limited (1987) provided a good description of the expected water table conditions within the overburden aquitard:

“Detailed studies indicate that the water table fluctuates over the weathered/fractured upper two to three metres of the glaciolacustrine silts and clays comprising the overburden aquitard...flow in this shallow zone responds to daily climatic changes such that, during precipitation, the open fractures from weathering will quickly fill with water. The bulk of the discharge will then occur locally in swales that carry intermittent surface water The remainder will go to depth to recharge the ground water system.”

Groundwater flow in the overburden aquitard is expected to follow topography given the low permeability of the aquitard (Haitjema and Mitchell-Bruker, 2005).

The vertical groundwater gradient is interpreted as downwards from a comparison of the on-site dug well and nearby Water Well Record A324370 (Figure 4).

5.4.2 Bedrock Aquifer

The underlying bedrock is the location water supply aquifer for private wells (Section 3). The water table at the Site is approximately 181 to 181.5 m ASL, with groundwater flow to the southwest (Figure 2, WHI, 2005). This was calculated from water well records less than 15 m deep. The regional potentiometric surface as mapped by Waterloo Hydrogeologic Inc. also displays a groundwater flow direction of southwest (WHI, 2005).

5.4.3 Confined Bedrock Aquifer Conceptual Model

The Section 5.0 information is summarized in the schematic below, as a conceptual model for the assessment of potential sewage system impacts to groundwater and private wells (Figure 6).

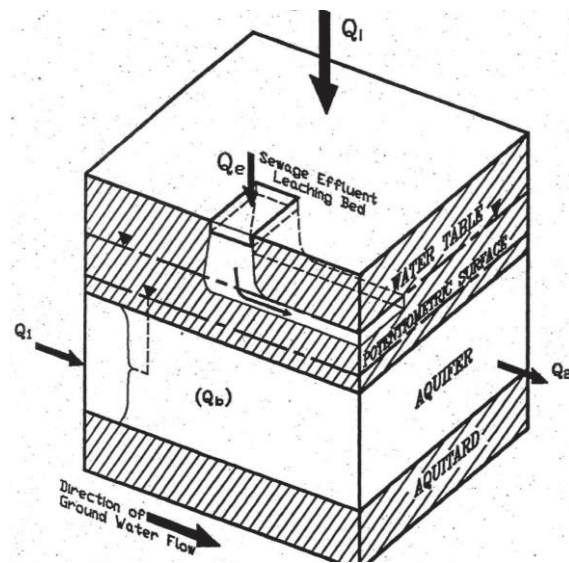


Figure 6 - Confined Aquifer Impact Assessment Subsurface Sewage System (MECP, 1995)

5.5 Aquifer Vulnerability

The Site is underlain by a low permeability overburden aquitard of approximately 7.5-8.6 metres which protects the underlying bedrock aquifer as described below and shown in cross-section (Figure 4). The Site was regionally mapped as having a high intrinsic susceptibility to groundwater contamination (WHI, 2005) and regionally mapped as a Highly Vulnerable Aquifer (HVA) by the Niagara Peninsula Source Protection Authority (NPSPA, 2013). However, based on our updated hydrogeological analyses, the proposed consents are not an HVA, our updated hydrogeological analyses included additional water wells not included in the original WHI (2005) interpretation. Based on a conservative 7 metres of clay overburden and the low hydraulic conductivity, this site has a medium groundwater vulnerability using the Aquifer Vulnerability Index (AVI) with an aquifer vulnerability score of 56, within the medium vulnerability range of 30-80 (MECP, 2006).

5.6 Groundwater Quality

A raw groundwater sample was collected on January 23, 2024, from the on-site dug well following the purging of the well for two hours until the field parameters stabilized. The laboratory report of the bedrock groundwater quality is presented in Appendix D and the results are summarized in Table 1 and compared to the Ontario Drinking-Water Quality Standards (ODWS), Objectives and Guidelines (MECP, 2003/2020).

The health-related Maximum Acceptable Criterion (MAC) for total coliform was exceeded, however, E.Coli was not detected. Total coliform in the absence of E.Coli can be naturally occurring and not mammal related, an example of this is originating from iron bacteria (Atherholt and Procopio, 2017). Hardness, turbidity, and organic nitrogen were also found above the aesthetic objectives and operational guidelines which are non-health related.

The nitrate concentration, was low at 0.12 nitrate as nitrogen mg/L, this is well below the maximum acceptable criterion ODWS of 10 as N mg/L.

6.0 Assessment of Potential Sewage Impacts

Provincial Procedure D-5-4 (MECP, 1996) provides an assessment process for assessing the groundwater impact potential of private sewage systems. The purpose of the assessment process *“is to ensure that the combined effluent discharges from all the individual on-site sewage systems in a development will have a minimal effect on the groundwater and the present or potential use of the adjacent property”* (MECP, 1996).

This assessment process involves two main steps: (i) consideration of system isolation and (ii) contaminant attenuation, as visualized below in Figure 7.

6.1 System Isolation

“Developments will normally be considered as low risk where it can be demonstrated that sewage effluent is hydrogeologically isolated from ... supply aquifer(s)” (MECP, 1996a).

The overburden aquitard has a sufficiently low hydraulic conductivity (Section 5.4.1), and local mapping of the aquitard thickness shows over 7 metres of material at the Site (Figure 4) extending over 100 metres from the Site.

Consequently, private sewage servicing of the proposed development is (i) a low risk to the bedrock aquifer, and (ii) a low risk bedrock water supply wells with 6 metres of casing, because the Site is hydrogeologically isolated from the aquifer. This conclusion is based on the following:

- The bedrock aquifer has been shown to have medium intrinsic susceptibility due to overburden thickness and a low hydraulic conductivity; and
- The thickness and extent of the underlying aquitard is approximately 7 m or greater.

As there is sufficient documentation of these conditions at the Site, no new collection of geologic information is recommended.

Further responding to the guidance of Provincial Procedure D-5-4 under Step 2, future sewage effluent will infiltrate into the surficial clay and silty clay soils, become anaerobic, and consequently denitrify (Robertson et al, 1996).

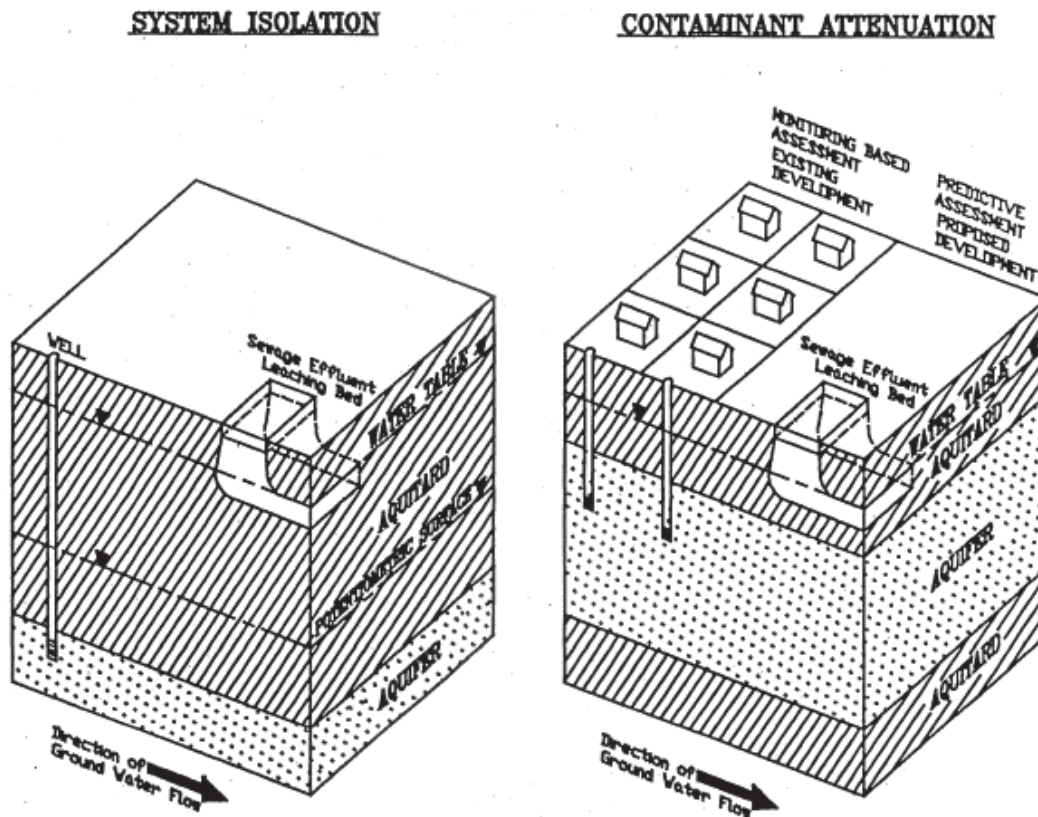


Figure 7 – Water Quality Assessment Process (MECP, 1995)

As no sewage effluent will enter the water supply aquifer, “the lot density of the proposed development may be dictated by... the need for sewage system replacement areas... and by the minimum distances... as defined by Ontario Regulations...” (MECP, 1996). In this case that density is a minimum of 4,047 m² or 1.0 acre (Niagara Region,2022).

Consequently, no Step 3 contamination attenuation calculations are required to be completed, because:

“...where it has been demonstrated that the sewage effluent will not enter supply aquifers, the lot density of the proposed development may be dictated by factors such as the need for sewage system replacement areas, and by the minimum distances between individual on-site beds and wells (or cisterns), as defined by Ontario Regulations...” (MECP, 1996)

6.2 Sewage System Effluent Disposal Location Considerations

Sewage system effluent disposal locations (e.g. raised leaching or filter bed) should be a minimum of 15 m from the future water supply cisterns and sewage disposal systems, and 30 m from the existing dug water well if kept for future use.

7.0 Summary

The proposed lot areas are sufficient (Figure 3) and can be safely serviced by private sewage systems with the implementation of the following recommendations:

1. Lots on private sewage systems and cisterns may be sustainably created on lot areas of 4,047 m² (1 acre) as long as Ontario Building Code set-backs are met;
2. The design of the Site layout can be completed during the Building Permit stage and will need to ensure all required set-backs are met;
3. A development agreement should be completed with the City of Port Colborne indicating the future water supply will be a cistern(s) for Parts 2 and 3;
4. If the dug well is kept as a water supply for Part 1, it should be equipped with equivalent treatment for Groundwater Under the Direct Influence of Surface Water (GUDI), otherwise a development agreement should be completed with the City of Port Colborne indicating the future water supply will be a cistern and the dug well decommissioned by a licensed water well contractor; and
5. If any additional on-site wells are identified during construction, they should be decommissioned by a licensed water well contractor.

The proposed lot areas are sufficient and can be safely serviced by private sewage systems with the implementation of the above recommendations.

We trust this information is sufficient to your present needs. Please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned if you have any questions.

Yours truly,

TERRA-DYNAMICS CONSULTING INC.



Briar MacIntyre, B.Sc., P.Geo.
Environmental Geologist



Jayme D. Campbell, P.Eng.
Senior Water Resource Engineer

Attachments

Figure 1 – Location of Site
Figure 2 – Regional Setting
Figure 3 – Site Setting
Figure 4- Hydrogeologic Cross-Section A-A'

Appendix A –Water Well Records
Appendix B- Water Well and Septic System Survey and Responses
Appendix C - Hydraulic Conductivity Analyses
Appendix D – Laboratory Analyses
Appendix E- Supporting Information

8.0 References

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Table 1 - Private Well Groundwater Quality Results


Sample ID				4838 Sherston (Dug Well)
Sample Date		ODWS		23-Jan-24
Analysis	Units	MAC	AO/OG	
Total Coliform	cfu/100mL	0	---	32
E. Coli	cfu/100mL	0	---	0
Heterotrophic Plate Count (HPC)	cfu/1mL	---	---	620
UV Transmittance	%T	---	---	84.9
Alkalinity	mg/L as CaCO3	---	30-500	341
Bicarbonate	mg/L as CaCO3	---	---	341
Carbonate	mg/L as CaCO3	---	---	< 2
Conductivity	uS/cm	---	---	651
pH	No unit	---	6.5-8.5	7.97
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	---	---	3
Turbidity	NTU	1	5	1.1
Organic Nitrogen	mg/L	---	0.15	0.26
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (N)	as N mg/L	---	---	0.27
Ammonia+Ammonium (N)	as N mg/L	---	---	< 0.04
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	---	5	3
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	---	---	3
Chloride	mg/L	---	250	12
Fluoride	mg/L	1.5	---	0.17
Bromide	mg/L	---	---	< 0.3
Nitrite (as N)	as N mg/L	1	---	< 0.03
Nitrate (as N)	as N mg/L	10	---	0.12
Sulphate	mg/L	---	500	23
Sulphide	mg/L	---	0.05	< 0.02
4AAP-Phenolics	mg/L	---	---	< 0.002
Mercury (total)	mg/L	0.001	---	< 0.00001
Hardness	mg/L as CaCO3	---	80-100	337
Aluminum (total)	mg/L	---	0.1	0.042
Arsenic (total)	mg/L	0.01	---	0.0004
Boron (total)	mg/L	5	---	0.041
Barium (total)	mg/L	1	---	0.0491
Beryllium (total)	mg/L	---	---	< 0.000007
Bismuth (total)	mg/L	---	---	< 0.00001
Cobalt (total)	mg/L	---	---	0.000038
Calcium (total)	mg/L	---	---	97.0
Cadmium (total)	mg/L	0.005	---	0.000039
Copper (total)	mg/L	---	1	0.0227
Chromium (total)	mg/L	0.05	---	0.00406
Iron (total)	mg/L	---	0.3	0.065
Potassium (total)	mg/L	---	---	1.18
Magnesium (total)	mg/L	---	---	23.1
Manganese (total)	mg/L	---	0.05	0.00662
Molybdenum (total)	mg/L	---	---	0.00162
Nickel (total)	mg/L	---	---	0.0003
Sodium (total)	mg/L	20*	200	9.04
Phosphorus (total)	mg/L	---	---	0.033
Lead (total)	mg/L	0.01	---	0.00053
Silicon (total)	mg/L	---	---	5.51
Silver (total)	mg/L	---	---	< 0.00005
Strontium (total)	mg/L	---	---	1.42
Thallium (total)	mg/L	---	---	< 0.000005
Tin (total)	mg/L	---	---	0.00425
Titanium (total)	mg/L	---	---	0.00101
Antimony (total)	mg/L	0.006	---	< 0.0009
Selenium (total)	mg/L	0.05	---	0.00099
Uranium (total)	mg/L	0.02	---	0.00112
Vanadium (total)	mg/L	---	---	0.00054
Zinc (total)	mg/L	---	5	0.011

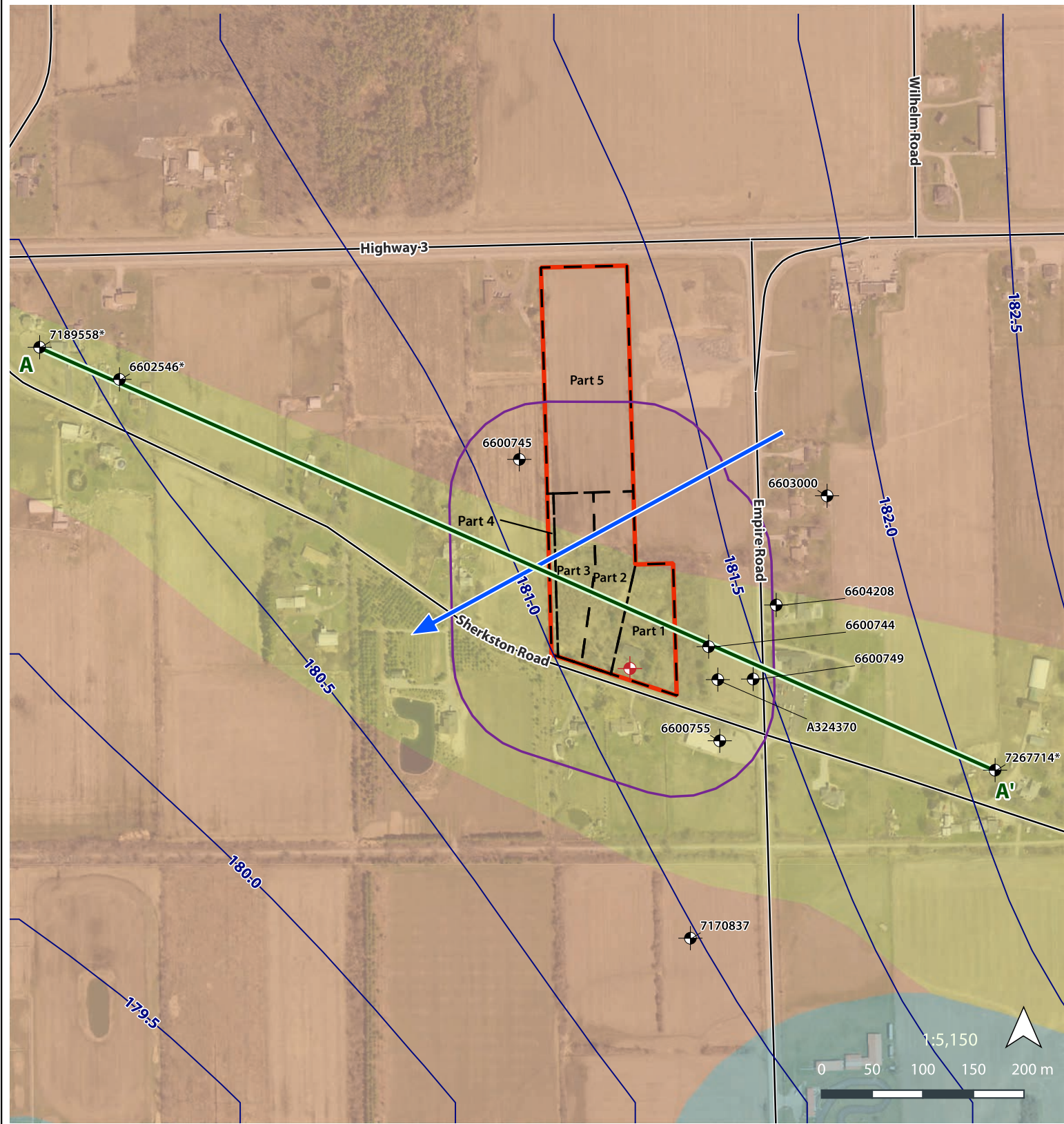
Table 2. Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks (MECP) Water Well Information System (WWIS) Well Records

WWIS	Year Constructed	Bedrock Depth (mBGS)	Static Water Level (mBGS)	Finished Well Depth (mBGS)	Depth into Bedrock (m)	Water Quality	Casing Length (m)	Purpose	Geologic Log Summary
6600744	1948	4.3	4.6	8.2	3.9	Fresh, hard	4.3	Domestic	Sand (0-4.3m), Flint Rock (4.3-8.2m)
6600745	1948	5.5	3.0	9.4	3.9	Fresh	NA	Livestock	Clay (0-5.5m), Flint Rock (5.5- 9.4m)
6600749	1952	7.3	6.1	14.9	7.6	Mineral, Sulphur	7.3	Domestic	Clay loam (0-7.3m), Flint Rock (7.3-14.9m)
6600755	1954	5.8	4.6	11.6	5.8	Fresh	5.8	Domestic	Clay (0-5.8m), Flint Rock(5.8- 11.6m)
6600769	1961	2.7	3.7	11.0	8.3	Fresh, Slight Sulphur	4.3	Motel	Clay (0-2.7m), Limestone (2.7-11.0m)
6603000	1974	3.4	9.1	20.4	17.0	Sulphur	3.4	Domestic	Clay (0-3.4m), Limestone (3.4-20.4m)
6604208	1995	3.7	2.4	15.8	12.1	Fresh	3.7	Domestic	Clay (0-3.7m), Limestone (3.7-15.8m)
A324370	2023	7.0	3.4	32.0	25.0	Untested	7.0	Domestic	Clay (0-7.0m), Limestone (7.0-32.0m)
6602546*	1970	12.8	4.9	16.8	4.0	Sulphur	12.8	Domestic	Clay(0-12.8m), Limestone (12.8-16.8m)
7189558*	2012	11.9	4.0	15.5	3.7	Sulphur	12.0	Domestic	Clay (0-11.9m), Limestone (11.9-15.5m)
7267714*	2016	6.4	4.3	11.0	4.6	Fresh	6.7	Domestic	Clay(0-6.1m), Gravel (6.1-6.4m), Limestone (6.4-11.0m)
7170837	2011	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Abandonment
Average		6.4	4.5	15.1	8.7				
MEDIAN		5.8	4.3	14.9	5.8				

Note: * Denotes Water Well Records included based on use in the Hydrogeologic Cross Section A-A'



Location of Site	
Hydrogeological Study 4838 Sherkston Road, Port Colborne, ON	
 Terra-Dynamics Consulting Inc.	
Prepared For: 2812978 Ontario Inc.	Figure 1



- MECP Water Well Record Within 250m of Site
- On-Site Dug Well
- Regional Water Table mASL (NPCA 2005)
- General Groundwater Flow Direction
- Line of Hydrogeologic Cross-Section A-A'
- 100m Buffer for Water Well Survey
- Site Boundary
- Proposed Consents
- Regional Surficial Geology**
- Clay
- Paleozoic Bedrock
- Silty Clay

* Well locations included for cross-section

Regional Setting

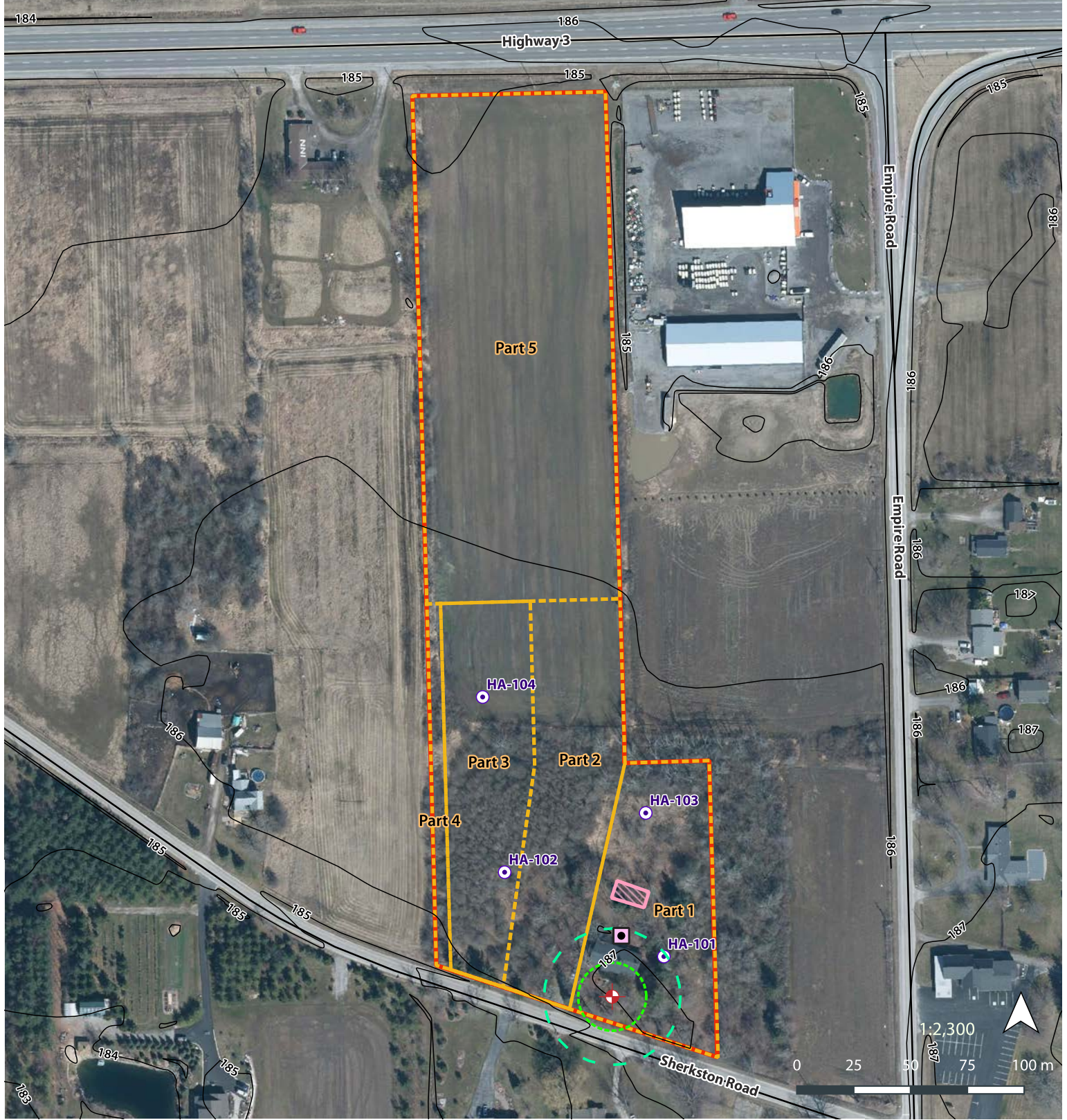
Hydrogeological Study 4838 Sherkston Road, Port Colborne, ON












Prepared for:
2812978 Ontario Inc.

Figure 2

References: Ministry of Environment, Conservation and Parks: Drilled Water Wells, 2023. Ontario. Ontario Geological Survey: Surficial Geology. Niagara Region: Orthoimagery, 2018. Niagara Peninsula Conservation Authority: Potentiometric Surface Groundwater Contours, 2005.



-  On-Site Dug Well
-  Hand Auger Hole
-  Ground Surface Contour (1m)
-  Site Boundary
-  Proposed Consents
-  15m Buffer of On-Site Dug Well
-  30m Buffer of On-Site Dug Well
-  Septic Tank
-  Septic Bed
- * Location Provided by Client

Site Setting

Hydrogeological Study
4838 Sherkston Road, Port Colborne, ON



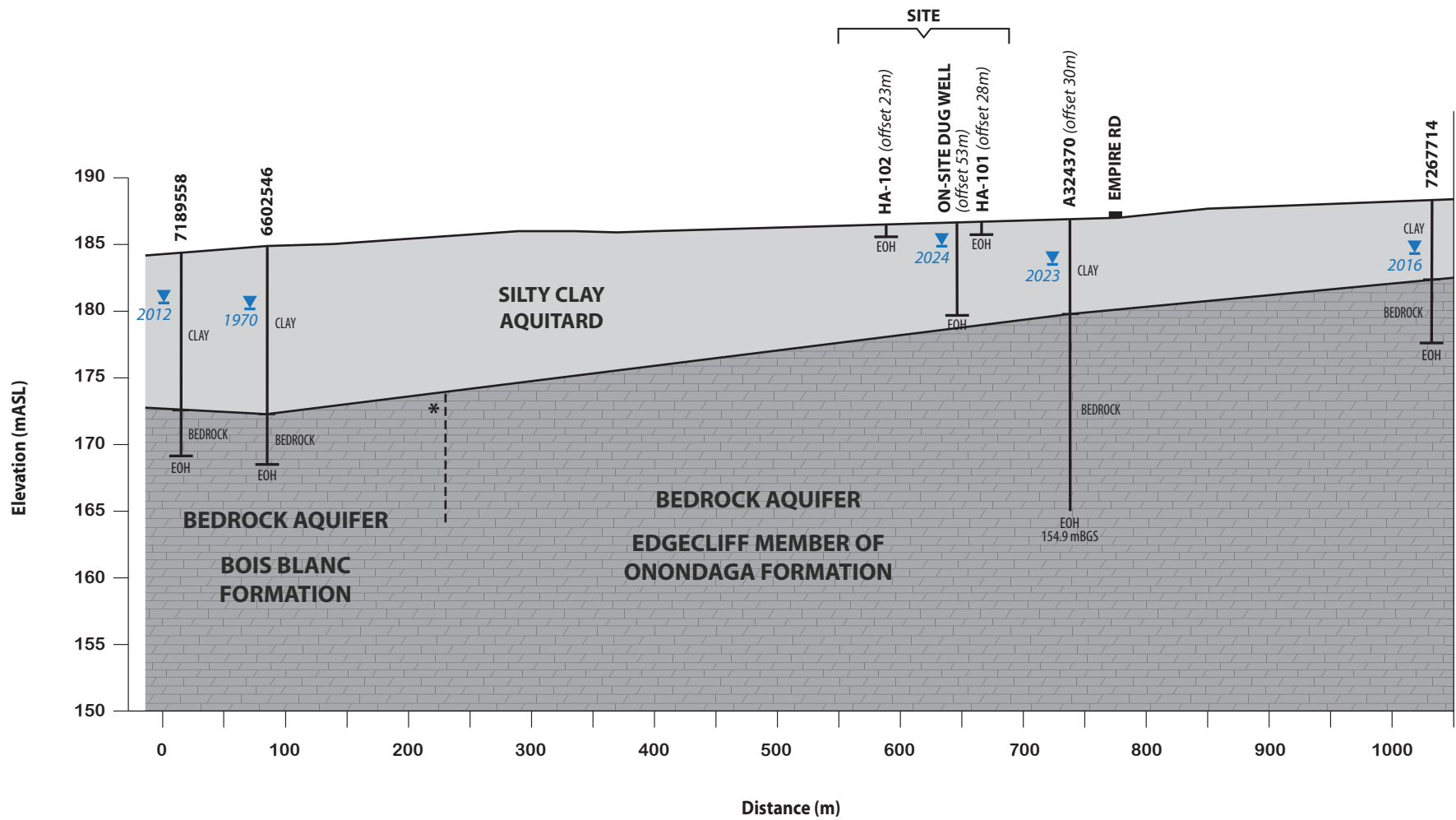
Prepared for:
2812978 Ontario Inc.

Figure 3

References: Niagara Region: Orthoimagery, 2020. Niagara Peninsula Conservation Authority: Ground Surface Contours.
 Map Date: 2024-06-27 D:\TerraDynamics\Projects\4838 Sherkston\Project Files\Figure 3 - Site Setting.gqx

NORTHWEST **A**

A' SOUTHEAST



▼ Water Level

EOH End of Hole

* Armstrong, D.K. 2017. Paleozoic geology of the Welland–Fort Erie area, southern Ontario; Ontario Geological Survey, Preliminary Map P.3811, scale 1:50 000.

See Figure 2 for line of cross-section

Hydrogeologic Cross-Section A-A'

Hydrogeological Study
4838 Sherkston Road, Port Colborne, ON



Terra-Dynamics Consulting Inc.

Prepared For: 2812978 Ontario Inc.

Figure 4

Appendix A

Water Well Records



WATER WELL RECORD

Water management in Ontario

1. PRINT ONLY IN SPACES PROVIDED

2. CHECK CORRECT BOX WHERE APPLICABLE

11

6602546

MUNICIP. 66003

CON. C&N

91

COUNTY OR DISTRICT

Welland

TOWNSHIP, BOROUGH, CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE

(Humberstone)

CON., BLOCK, TRACT, SURVEY, ETC.

Port Colborne Cas I

LOT 25-27

8006

DATE COMPLETED

08 August 70

DAY 08 MONTH 08 YEAR 70

#1 Sherkston
RC. 1 25 26 30 31
ELEVATION 0610
BASIN CODE 23

LOG OF OVERBURDEN AND BEDROCK MATERIALS (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

GENERAL COLOUR	MOST COMMON MATERIAL	OTHER MATERIALS	GENERAL DESCRIPTION	DEPTH - FEET	
				FROM	TO
brown	clay	gravel	dense	0	20
gray	clay		dense	20	35
brown	clay	sand	dense	35	41.9
grey	limestone		layered	41.9	55

31 002060511 0035205 004200509 0055215

32 10 14 15 21 32 43 54 65 75 80

41 WATER RECORD

WATER FOUND AT - FEET	KIND OF WATER
10-13	1 <input type="checkbox"/> FRESH 3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SULPHUR 2 <input type="checkbox"/> SALTY 4 <input type="checkbox"/> MINERAL
15-18	1 <input type="checkbox"/> FRESH 3 <input type="checkbox"/> SULPHUR 2 <input type="checkbox"/> SALTY 4 <input type="checkbox"/> MINERAL
20-23	1 <input type="checkbox"/> FRESH 3 <input type="checkbox"/> SULPHUR 2 <input type="checkbox"/> SALTY 4 <input type="checkbox"/> MINERAL
25-28	1 <input type="checkbox"/> FRESH 3 <input type="checkbox"/> SULPHUR 2 <input type="checkbox"/> SALTY 4 <input type="checkbox"/> MINERAL
30-33	1 <input type="checkbox"/> FRESH 3 <input type="checkbox"/> SULPHUR 2 <input type="checkbox"/> SALTY 4 <input type="checkbox"/> MINERAL

51 CASING & OPEN HOLE RECORD

INSIDE DIAM. INCHES	MATERIAL	WALL THICKNESS INCHES	DEPTH - FEET	
			FROM	TO
10-11	1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STEEL 2 <input type="checkbox"/> GALVANIZED 3 <input type="checkbox"/> CONCRETE 4 <input type="checkbox"/> OPEN HOLE	.188	0	4.2
17-18	1 <input type="checkbox"/> STEEL 2 <input type="checkbox"/> GALVANIZED 3 <input type="checkbox"/> CONCRETE 4 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OPEN HOLE		4.2	55
24-25	1 <input type="checkbox"/> STEEL 2 <input type="checkbox"/> GALVANIZED 3 <input type="checkbox"/> CONCRETE 4 <input type="checkbox"/> OPEN HOLE			27-30

SCREEN

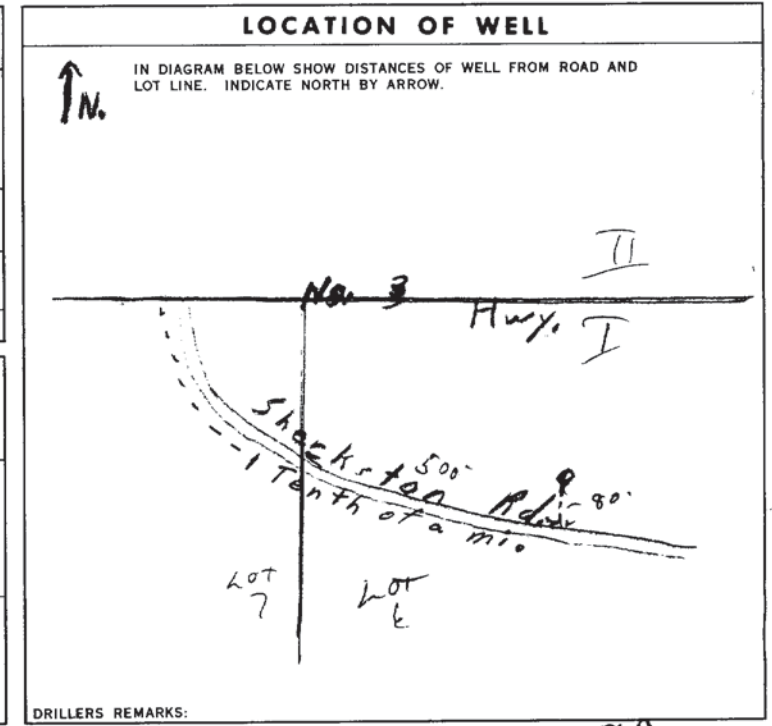
SIZE(S) OF OPENING (SLOT NO.)	DIAMETER	LENGTH
	31-33	34-38
	INCHES	FEET
MATERIAL AND TYPE		DEPTH TO TOP OF SCREEN
		41-44
		80
		FEET

61 PLUGGING & SEALING RECORD

DEPTH SET AT - FEET		MATERIAL AND TYPE (CEMENT GROUT, LEAD PACKER, ETC.)
FROM	TO	
10-13	14-17	
18-21	22-25	
26-29	30-33	

71 PUMPING TEST

PUMPING TEST METHOD	PUMPING RATE	DURATION OF PUMPING
1 <input type="checkbox"/> PUMP 2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BAILER	0002 GPM.	01 15-16 HOURS 00 17-18 MINS.
STATIC LEVEL	WATER LEVELS DURING	1 <input type="checkbox"/> PUMPING 2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RECOVERY
19-21 016 FEET	15 MINUTES 25-28 025 FEET	30 MINUTES 29-31 019 FEET
	45 MINUTES 32-34 016 FEET	60 MINUTES 35-37 016 FEET
IF FLOWING, GIVE RATE	PUMP INTAKE SET AT	WATER AT END OF TEST
	GPM.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> CLEAR 2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CLOUDY
RECOMMENDED PUMP TYPE	RECOMMENDED PUMP SETTING	RECOMMENDED PUMPING RATE
1 <input type="checkbox"/> SHALLOW 2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DEEP	054 FEET	0002 GPM.
50-53	000.1 GPM./FT. SPECIFIC CAPACITY	



FINAL STATUS OF WELL

1 WATER SUPPLY 5 ABANDONED, INSUFFICIENT SUPPLY
 2 OBSERVATION WELL 6 ABANDONED, POOR QUALITY
 3 TEST HOLE 7 UNFINISHED
 4 RECHARGE WELL

WATER USE

1 DOMESTIC 5 COMMERCIAL
 2 STOCK 6 MUNICIPAL
 3 IRRIGATION 7 PUBLIC SUPPLY
 4 INDUSTRIAL 8 COOLING OR AIR CONDITIONING
 9 NOT USED

METHOD OF DRILLING

1 CABLE TOOL 6 BORING
 2 ROTARY (CONVENTIONAL) 7 DIAMOND
 3 ROTARY (REVERSE) 8 JETTING
 4 ROTARY (AIR) 9 DRIVING
 5 AIR PERCUSSION

CONTRACTOR

NAME OF WELL CONTRACTOR: Donald Merritt
 LICENCE NUMBER: 3640
 ADDRESS: RR#1 Smithville
 NAME OF DRILLER OR BORER: Donald Merritt
 LICENCE NUMBER: 3640
 SIGNATURE OF CONTRACTOR: Donald Merritt
 SUBMISSION DATE: DAY _____ MO. Sept. YR. 70

OFFICE USE ONLY

DATA SOURCE: 1
 CONTRACTOR: 3640
 DATE RECEIVED: 021070
 DATE OF INSPECTION: 11, 5, 70
 INSPECTOR: F. R.
 REMARKS: CSS.S8



MINISTRY OF THE ENVIRONMENT
The Ontario Water Resources Act
WATER WELL RECORD

1. PRINT ONLY IN SPACES PROVIDED
2. CHECK CORRECT BOX WHERE APPLICABLE

11 0003000 66003 CON. 30L1149
 COUNTY OR DISTRICT: Dreiland TOWNSHIP, BOROUGH, CITY, VILLAGE: Post Colborne CON. BLOCK, TRACT, SURVEY, ETC.: HUMBERSTONE CON 1 LOT: 004
 DATE COMPLETED: DAY 26 MO. 09 YR. 74

50045 4 616 4 23 JUN 15, 1977 283
 LOG OF OVERBURDEN AND BEDROCK MATERIALS (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

GENERAL COLOUR	MOST COMMON MATERIAL	OTHER MATERIALS	GENERAL DESCRIPTION	DEPTH - FEET	
				FROM	TO
Brown	Clay		Packed	0	11'
Grey	Limestone	Flint		11'	67'

31 0011605 0067215
 32

41 WATER RECORD

WATER FOUND AT - FEET	KIND OF WATER			
10-13	1 <input type="checkbox"/> FRESH	3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SULPHUR	2 <input type="checkbox"/> SALTY	4 <input type="checkbox"/> MINERAL
15-18	1 <input type="checkbox"/> FRESH	3 <input type="checkbox"/> SULPHUR	2 <input type="checkbox"/> SALTY	4 <input type="checkbox"/> MINERAL
20-23	1 <input type="checkbox"/> FRESH	3 <input type="checkbox"/> SULPHUR	2 <input type="checkbox"/> SALTY	4 <input type="checkbox"/> MINERAL
25-28	1 <input type="checkbox"/> FRESH	3 <input type="checkbox"/> SULPHUR	2 <input type="checkbox"/> SALTY	4 <input type="checkbox"/> MINERAL
30-33	1 <input type="checkbox"/> FRESH	3 <input type="checkbox"/> SULPHUR	2 <input type="checkbox"/> SALTY	4 <input type="checkbox"/> MINERAL

51 CASING & OPEN HOLE RECORD

INSIDE DIAM. INCHES	MATERIAL	WALL THICKNESS INCHES	DEPTH - FEET	
			FROM	TO
06'	1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STEEL	1.188	0	0011
06'	1 <input type="checkbox"/> GALVANIZED		11	0067

61 PLUGGING & SEALING RECORD

DEPTH SET AT - FEET	MATERIAL AND TYPE	CEMENT GROUT, LEAD PACKER, ETC.
10-13	14-17	
18-21	22-25	
26-29	30-33	80

71 PUMPING TEST METHOD

1 PUMP 2 BAILER

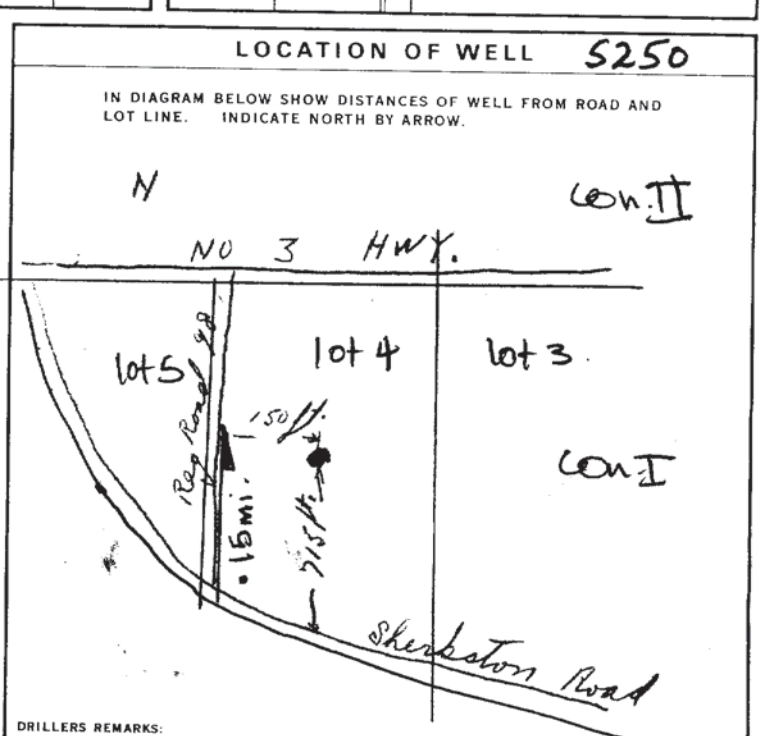
PUMPING RATE: 0012 GPM. DURATION OF PUMPING: 15-16 HOURS 17-18 MINS

STATIC LEVEL	WATER LEVEL END OF PUMPING	WATER LEVELS DURING					
030 FEET	067 FEET	15 MINUTES	30 MINUTES	45 MINUTES	60 MINUTES		
		037 FEET	038 FEET				

RECOMMENDED PUMP TYPE: SHALLOW DEEP

RECOMMENDED PUMP SETTING: 065 FEET

RECOMMENDED PUMPING RATE: 0002 GPM.



FINAL STATUS OF WELL: 1 WATER SUPPLY

WATER USE: 01

METHOD OF DRILLING: 1 CABLE TOOL

CONTRACTOR: Wayne H. Coffey Enterprises, Licence Number 3571

NAME OF DRILLER OR BORER: Leroy Kramer, Licence Number 3210

SUBMISSION DATE: DAY 25 NO. 9 YR. 74

OFFICE USE ONLY

DATA SOURCE: 1 3571 DATE RECEIVED: 011174

REMARKS: CSS.S8 P 15c WI

1. PRINT ONLY IN SPACES PROVIDED
2. CHECK CORRECT BOX WHERE APPLICABLE

11

6604208

MUNICIP. 66003

CON. CON

101

COUNTY OR DISTRICT: [REDACTED] TOWNSHIP, BOROUGH, CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE: WILKINSON CON. BLOCK, TRACT, SURVEY, ETC: 1 LOT: 4

DATE COMPLETED: 48-53
DAY: 05 MO: 07 YR: 95

ROAD: 11 EMPIRE RD

LOG OF OVERBURDEN AND BEDROCK MATERIALS (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

GENERAL COLOUR	MOST COMMON MATERIAL	OTHER MATERIALS	GENERAL DESCRIPTION	DEPTH - FEET	
				FROM	TO
BLACK	TOPSOIL		PACKED	0	2
BROWN	CLAY	COARSE GRAVEL	PACKED	2	12
GREY	LIMESTONE		LAYERED	12	52

31

32

41 WATER RECORD

WATER FOUND AT - FEET	KIND OF WATER					
10-13	1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRESH	3 <input type="checkbox"/> SULPHUR	4 <input type="checkbox"/> MINERALS	5 <input type="checkbox"/> GAS	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
12	2 <input type="checkbox"/> SALTY	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
15-18	1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRESH	3 <input type="checkbox"/> SULPHUR	4 <input type="checkbox"/> MINERALS	5 <input type="checkbox"/> GAS	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
26	2 <input type="checkbox"/> SALTY	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
20-23	1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRESH	3 <input type="checkbox"/> SULPHUR	4 <input type="checkbox"/> MINERALS	5 <input type="checkbox"/> GAS	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
46	2 <input type="checkbox"/> SALTY	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
25-28	1 <input type="checkbox"/> FRESH	3 <input type="checkbox"/> SULPHUR	4 <input type="checkbox"/> MINERALS	5 <input type="checkbox"/> GAS	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
	2 <input type="checkbox"/> SALTY	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
30-33	1 <input type="checkbox"/> FRESH	3 <input type="checkbox"/> SULPHUR	4 <input type="checkbox"/> MINERALS	5 <input type="checkbox"/> GAS	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
	2 <input type="checkbox"/> SALTY	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>

51 CASING & OPEN HOLE RECORD

INSIDE DIAM. INCHES	MATERIAL	WALL THICKNESS INCHES	DEPTH - FEET	
			FROM	TO
10-11	1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STEEL			
6 5/8	2 <input type="checkbox"/> GALVANIZED	1.88	0	12
	3 <input type="checkbox"/> CONCRETE			
	4 <input type="checkbox"/> OPEN HOLE			
	5 <input type="checkbox"/> PLASTIC			
17-18	1 <input type="checkbox"/> STEEL			
6	2 <input type="checkbox"/> GALVANIZED		12	52
	3 <input type="checkbox"/> CONCRETE			
	4 <input type="checkbox"/> OPEN HOLE			
	5 <input type="checkbox"/> PLASTIC			
24-25	1 <input type="checkbox"/> STEEL			
	2 <input type="checkbox"/> GALVANIZED			
	3 <input type="checkbox"/> CONCRETE			
	4 <input type="checkbox"/> OPEN HOLE			
	5 <input type="checkbox"/> PLASTIC			

SCREEN

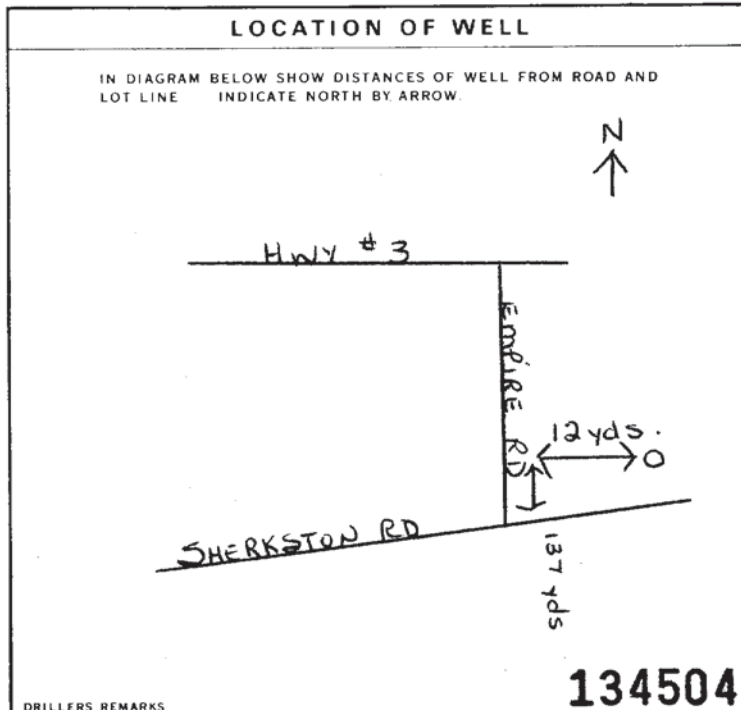
SIZE(S) OF OPENING (SLOT NO.)	DIAMETER	LENGTH
	INCHES	FEET
MATERIAL AND TYPE		DEPTH TO TOP OF SCREEN
		41-44
		FEET

61 PLUGGING & SEALING RECORD

DEPTH SET AT - FEET		MATERIAL AND TYPE	(CEMENT GROUT LEAD PACKER ETC.)
FROM	TO		
10-13	14-17		
18-21	22-25		
26-29	30-33		

71 PUMPING TEST

PUMPING TEST METHOD	PUMPING RATE	DURATION OF PUMPING
1 <input type="checkbox"/> PUMP 2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BAILER	2 GPM	15-16 HOURS 30 MINS
STATIC LEVEL	WATER LEVEL END OF PUMPING	WATER LEVELS DURING
19-21	22-24	15 MINUTES 26-28
8 FEET	50 FEET	30 MINUTES 29-31
		45 MINUTES 32-34
		60 MINUTES 35-37
		13 FEET
		13 FEET
IF FLOWING GIVE RATE	PUMP INTAKE SET AT	WATER AT END OF TEST
		1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CLEAR 2 <input type="checkbox"/> CLOUDY
RECOMMENDED PUMP TYPE	RECOMMENDED PUMP SETTING	RECOMMENDED PUMPING RATE
<input type="checkbox"/> SHALLOW <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DEEP		



FINAL STATUS OF WELL

1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> WATER SUPPLY	5 <input type="checkbox"/> ABANDONED, INSUFFICIENT SUPPLY
2 <input type="checkbox"/> OBSERVATION WELL	6 <input type="checkbox"/> ABANDONED POOR QUALITY
3 <input type="checkbox"/> TEST HOLE	7 <input type="checkbox"/> UNFINISHED
4 <input type="checkbox"/> RECHARGE WELL	<input type="checkbox"/> DEWATERING

WATER USE

1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DOMESTIC	5 <input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL
2 <input type="checkbox"/> STOCK	6 <input type="checkbox"/> MUNICIPAL
3 <input type="checkbox"/> IRRIGATION	7 <input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC SUPPLY
4 <input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL	8 <input type="checkbox"/> COOLING OR AIR CONDITIONING
<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER	9 <input type="checkbox"/> NOT USED

METHOD OF CONSTRUCTION

1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CABLE TOOL	6 <input type="checkbox"/> BORING
2 <input type="checkbox"/> ROTARY (CONVENTIONAL)	7 <input type="checkbox"/> DIAMOND
3 <input type="checkbox"/> ROTARY (REVERSE)	8 <input type="checkbox"/> JETTING
4 <input type="checkbox"/> ROTARY (AIR)	9 <input type="checkbox"/> DRIVING
5 <input type="checkbox"/> AIR PERCUSSION	<input type="checkbox"/> DIGGING <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

CONTRACTOR

NAME OF WELL CONTRACTOR: KEN SCHOOLEY WELL CONTRACTOR'S LICENCE NUMBER: 4795

ADDRESS: RR#1 PORT COLBORNE

NAME OF WELL TECHNICIAN: KEN SCHOOLEY WELL TECHNICIAN'S LICENCE NUMBER: T-0351

SIGNATURE OF TECHNICIAN/CONTRACTOR: [Signature] SUBMISSION DATE: DAY 22 NO 07 YR 95

OFFICE USE ONLY

DATA SOURCE: 4795 CONTRACTOR: 4795 DATE RECEIVED: AUG 15 1995

DATE OF INSPECTION: _____ INSPECTOR: _____

REMARKS: _____

CSS.ES



Ministry of the Environment

Well Tag No. (Place Sticker and/or Print Below)

Well Record

Regulation 903 Ontario Water Resources Act

Measurements recorded in: Metric Imperial

Page 1 of 1

Well Owner's Information

First Name: Last Name / Organization: City of Port Colborne, E-mail Address: darlene.suddard@portcolborne.ca, Mailing Address: 66 Charlotte St., Municipality: Port Colborne, Province: ON, Postal Code: L3K1C8, Telephone No.: 905-835-2900

Well Location

Address of Well Location: 4891 Sherston Road, Township: Humberstone, Lot: 5, Concession: 1, County/District/Municipality: City of Port Colborne, City/Town/Village: Sherston, Province: Ontario, Postal Code: UTM Coordinates: NAD 83 176522594749831

Overburden and Bedrock Materials/Abandonment Sealing Record

Table with columns: General Colour, Most Common Material, Other Materials, General Description, Depth (m/ft) From, To. Includes handwritten notes: 'Well abandonment', 'Topsoil 7 yards', '3 sand 25 bags 3/8 Hole plug', '5.4m', '6.7m', '25 3/8 Hole plug'.

Annular Space table with columns: Depth Set at (m/ft) From, To, Type of Sealant Used (Material and Type), Volume Placed (m³/ft³). Includes handwritten entries for topsoil, hole plug, and clear stone.

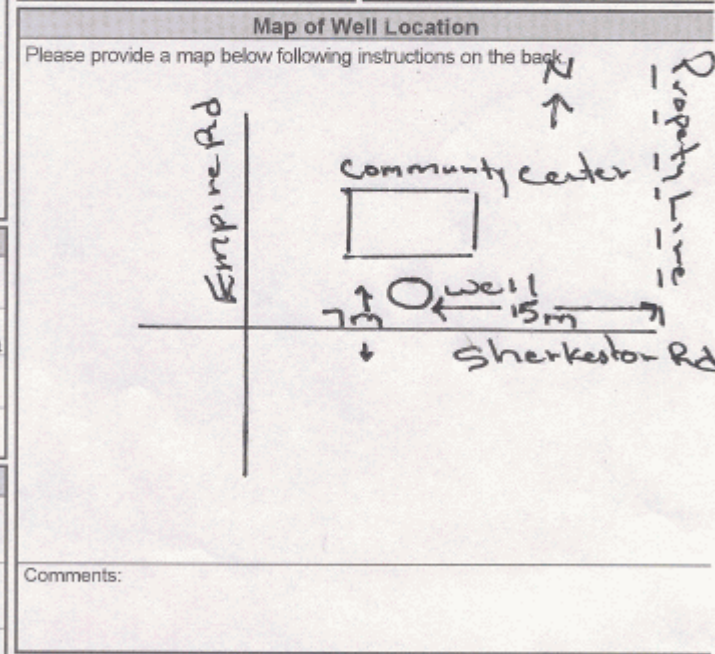
Method of Construction and Well Use table with checkboxes for Cable Tool, Rotary, Boring, etc., and Public, Commercial, Municipal, etc.

Construction Record - Casing and Screen tables with columns for Inside/Outside Diameter, Material, Well Thickness, Slot No., and Depth (m/ft).

Water Details and Hole Diameter tables with columns for Water found at Depth, Kind of Water, Depth (m/ft), and Diameter (cm/in).

Well Contractor and Well Technician Information: Business Name: Circle Eddy's Drilling, Well Contractor's Licence No.: 72914, Business Address: 108 Queen St South, Thorold, Ontario, Well Technician: Gladys Edward, Date Submitted: 20110918

Results of Well Yield Testing table with columns: After test of well yield, water was, Draw Down (Time, Water Level), Recovery (Time, Water Level), Pump intake set at, Pumping rate, Duration of pumping, Final water level end of pumping, If flowing give rate, Recommended pump depth, Recommended pump rate, Well production, Disinfected?



Ministry Use Only: Audit No. z131254, Date Package Delivered: 20110916, Date Work Completed: 20110903, Received: NOV 01 2011

Measurements recorded in: Metric Imperial

A 091769

Page 1 of 1

Address of Well Location (Street Number/Name) **RR #1 4518 SHERKSTON RD** Township **SHERKSTON** Lot **6** Concession **1**
 County/District/Municipality **NIAGARA** City/Town/Village **SHERKSTON** Province **Ontario** Postal Code **L0S1R0**
 UTM Coordinates Zone **17** Easting **651616** Northing **4750413** Municipal Plan and Sublot Number

General Colour	Most Common Material	Other Materials	General Description	Depth (m/ft)	
				From	To
BROWN	CLAY		PACKED	0	30
BROWN	CLAY	FINE GRAVEL	PACKED	30	39
GREY	LIMESTONE		LAYERED	39	51

Annular Space			Results of Well Yield Testing			
Depth Set at (m/ft)	Type of Sealant Used (Material and Type)	Volume Placed (m ³ /ft ³)	Draw Down		Recovery	
From	To		Time (min)	Water Level (m/ft)	Time (min)	Water Level (m/ft)
0	20	BENTONITE				
			13			36'2"
			1	17'6"	1	27'8"
			2	20'1"	2	26'5"
			3	22'5"	3	25'4"
			4	24'3"	4	24'9"
			5	25'7"	5	24'3"
			10	28'	10	23'1"
			15	29'9"	15	21'10"
			20	31'4"	20	21'7"
			25	32'6"	25	20'5"
			30	33'1"	30	20'3"
			40	34'5"	40	19'6"
			50	35'7"	50	18'9"
			60	36'2"	60	18'4"

Method of Construction		Well Use		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cable Tool	<input type="checkbox"/> Diamond	<input type="checkbox"/> Public	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> Not used
<input type="checkbox"/> Rotary (Conventional)	<input type="checkbox"/> Jetting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Domestic	<input type="checkbox"/> Municipal	<input type="checkbox"/> Dewatering
<input type="checkbox"/> Rotary (Reverse)	<input type="checkbox"/> Driving	<input type="checkbox"/> Livestock	<input type="checkbox"/> Test Hole	<input type="checkbox"/> Monitoring
<input type="checkbox"/> Boring	<input type="checkbox"/> Digging	<input type="checkbox"/> Irrigation	<input type="checkbox"/> Cooling & Air Conditioning	
<input type="checkbox"/> Air percussion		<input type="checkbox"/> Industrial		
<input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify		<input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify		

Construction Record - Casing				Status of Well	
Inside Diameter (cm/in)	Open Hole OR Material (Galvanized, Fibreglass, Concrete, Plastic, Steel)	Wall Thickness (cm/in)	Depth (m/ft)		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Water Supply <input type="checkbox"/> Replacement Well <input type="checkbox"/> Test Hole <input type="checkbox"/> Recharge Well <input type="checkbox"/> Dewatering Well <input type="checkbox"/> Observation and/or Monitoring Hole <input type="checkbox"/> Alteration (Construction) <input type="checkbox"/> Abandoned, Insufficient Supply <input type="checkbox"/> Abandoned, Poor Water Quality <input type="checkbox"/> Abandoned, other, specify <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify
			From	To	
6" 1/8	STEEL	1.88	0	39'6"	
6	OPEN HOLE		39'6"	51	

Construction Record - Screen				
Outside Diameter (cm/in)	Material (Plastic, Galvanized, Steel)	Slot No.	Depth (m/ft)	
			From	To

Water Details		Hole Diameter	
Water found at Depth (m/ft)	Kind of Water: <input type="checkbox"/> Fresh <input type="checkbox"/> Untested <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other, specify	Depth (m/ft)	Diameter (cm/in)
49	SULPHUR	0	8"

Well Contractor and Well Technician Information			
Business Name of Well Contractor		Well Contractor's Licence No.	
SCHOOLEY WATER WELL DRILLING SERVICE		4795	
Business Address (Street Number/Name)		Municipality	
2387 HOUSE ROAD		NIAGARA	
Province	Postal Code	Business E-mail Address	
ON	L0S1R0	aschooley@bell.net	
Bus. Telephone No. (inc. area code)		Name of Well Technician (Last Name, First Name)	
9053820720		SCHOOLEY, KEN	
Well Technician's Licence No.		Signature of Technician and/or Contractor	
0351		[Signature]	
		Date Submitted	
		20121010	

Map of Well Location			
Please provide a map below following instructions on the back.			
After test of well yield, water was: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Clear and sand free <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify		Draw Down Time (min) Water Level (m/ft) Time (min) Water Level (m/ft)	
If pumping discontinued, give reason: Pump intake set at (m/ft) Pumping rate (l/min / GPM) Duration of pumping Final water level end of pumping (m/ft) If flowing give rate (l/min / GPM)		Recommended pump depth (m/ft) Recommended pump rate (l/min / GPM) Well production (l/min / GPM) Disinfected? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	

Ministry Use Only	
Audit No.	Z 105937
Received	OCT 15 2012
Well owner's information package delivered	Date Package Delivered
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	20121009
<input type="checkbox"/> No	Date Work Completed
	20101005
Comments:	

Measurements recorded in: Metric Imperial

Tag#: A193290

 Page 1 of 1
Well Owner's Information

First Name	Last Name / Organization	E-mail Address	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Well Constructed by Well Owner
	R J Farms		
Mailing Address (Street Number/Name)	Municipality	Province	Postal Code
5080 Sherkston Rd	Niagara	ON	L0S1R0
Telephone No. (inc. area code)		9058948869	

Well Location

Address of Well Location (Street Number/Name)	Township	Lot	Concession
5080 Sherkston Rd	Sherkston		
County/District/Municipality	City/Town/Village	Province	Postal Code
Niagara	Sherkston	Ontario	L0S1R0
UTM Coordinates	Zone	Easting	Northing
NAD 83	17	065256	4749997
Municipal Plan and Sublot Number		Other	

Overburden and Bedrock Materials/Abandonment Sealing Record (see instructions on the back of this form)

General Colour	Most Common Material	Other Materials	General Description	Depth (m/ft)
				From To
BROWN	DIRT		LOOSE	0 2
BROWN	CLAY		LOOSE	2 6
BROWN	CLAY		PACKED	6 20
GREY	COARSE GRAVEL		LOOSE	20 21
GREY	LIMESTONE		LAYERED	21 36

Annular Space		
Depth Set at (m/ft)	Type of Sealant Used (Material and Type)	Volume Placed (m ³ /ft ³)
From To		
20 0	BENTONITE	35 gal

Method of Construction	Well Use
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cable Tool <input type="checkbox"/> Rotary (Conventional) <input type="checkbox"/> Rotary (Reverse) <input type="checkbox"/> Boring <input type="checkbox"/> Air percussion <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify	<input type="checkbox"/> Public <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Domestic <input type="checkbox"/> Livestock <input type="checkbox"/> Irrigation <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify
<input type="checkbox"/> Diamond <input type="checkbox"/> Jetting <input type="checkbox"/> Driving <input type="checkbox"/> Digging	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Municipal <input type="checkbox"/> Test Hole <input type="checkbox"/> Cooling & Air Conditioning <input type="checkbox"/> Not used <input type="checkbox"/> Dewatering <input type="checkbox"/> Monitoring

Construction Record - Casing				Status of Well	
Inside Diameter (cm/in)	Open Hole OR Material (Galvanized, Fibreglass, Concrete, Plastic, Steel)	Wall Thickness (cm/in)	Depth (m/ft)		
			From	To	
6.5/8	STEEL	1.88	0	22	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Water Supply <input type="checkbox"/> Replacement Well <input type="checkbox"/> Test Hole <input type="checkbox"/> Recharge Well <input type="checkbox"/> Dewatering Well <input type="checkbox"/> Observation and/or Monitoring Hole <input type="checkbox"/> Alteration (Construction) <input type="checkbox"/> Abandoned, Insufficient Supply <input type="checkbox"/> Abandoned, Poor Water Quality <input type="checkbox"/> Abandoned, other, specify <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify
6	OPEN HOLE		22	36	

Construction Record - Screen			
Outside Diameter (cm/in)	Material (Plastic, Galvanized, Steel)	Slot No.	Depth (m/ft)
			From To

Water Details		Hole Diameter	
Water found at Depth (m/ft)	Kind of Water: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fresh <input type="checkbox"/> Untested <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify	Depth (m/ft)	Diameter (cm/in)
		From	To
34		0	20
		20	8

Well Contractor and Well Technician Information			
Business Name of Well Contractor		Well Contractor's Licence No.	
Schooley Water Well Drilling		4795	
Business Address (Street Number/Name)		Municipality	
2387 House Rd		Stevensville	
Province	Postal Code	Business E-mail Address	
ON	L0S1S0	aschooley@bell.net	
Bus. Telephone No. (inc. area code)		Name of Well Technician (Last Name, First Name)	
9053820720		Schooley, Ken	
Well Technician's Licence No.		Signature of Technician and/or Contractor	
0351		[Signature]	
		Date Submitted	
		20160719	

Results of Well Yield Testing					
After test of well yield, water was:		Draw Down		Recovery	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Clear and sand free <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify		Time (min)	Water Level (m/ft)	Time (min)	Water Level (m/ft)
If pumping discontinued, give reason:		Static Level	14		25'9"
Pump intake set at (m/ft)		1	18'	1	22'5"
Pumping rate (l/min / GPM)		2	19'2"	2	21'6"
Duration of pumping		3	21'4"	3	21'2"
4 hrs + 0 min		4	21'9"	4	20'10"
Final water level end of pumping (m/ft)		5	22'5"	5	20'6"
25'9"		10	22'9"	10	20'1"
If flowing give rate (l/min / GPM)		15	23'4"	15	19'8"
Recommended pump depth (m/ft)		20	24'3"	20	19'2"
33		25	24'10"	25	18'8"
Recommended pump rate (l/min / GPM)		30	25'1"	30	18'2"
Well production (l/min / GPM)		40	25'9"	40	18'
16		50	25'9"	50	17'7"
Disinfected? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		60	25'9"	60	17'4"

Map of Well Location	
Please provide a map below following instructions on the back.	
Comments:	
Well owner's information package delivered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Date Package Delivered: 20160719
Date Work Completed: 20160711	Ministry Use Only
	Audit No: Z220594
	JUL 25 2016

Measurements recorded in: Metric Imperial

Page _____ of _____

Well Owner's Information

First Name: *Lisa Marie* Last Name/Organization: *Conifer* E-mail Address: _____ Well Constructed by Well Owner

Mailing Address (Street Number/Name): *900 Empire Rd* Municipality: *Port Colborne* Province: *Ontario* Postal Code: *L0A1K0* Telephone No. (inc. area code): _____

Well Location

Address of Well Location (Street Number/Name): *900 Empire Rd* Township: *Shedden* Lot: *Pl-Lot 5* Concession: *Con 1*

County/District/Municipality: _____ City/Town/Village: *Port Colborne* Province: **Ontario** Postal Code: *L0A1K0*

UTM Coordinates: Zone: _____ Easting: _____ Northing: _____ Municipal Plan and Sublot Number: _____ Other: _____

Overburden and Bedrock Materials/Abandonment Sealing Record (see instructions on the back of this form)

General Colour	Most Common Material	Other Materials	General Description	Depth (m/ft) From	Depth (m/ft) To
<i>Brown</i>	<i>Topsoil</i>		<i>unconsolidated</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>2'</i>
<i>Grey</i>	<i>clay</i>		<i>soft</i>	<i>2'</i>	<i>23'</i>
<i>Grey</i>	<i>stone</i>		<i>fractured</i>	<i>23'</i>	<i>90'</i>
<i>Black</i>	<i>Flint</i>		<i>fractured</i>	<i>90'</i>	<i>105'</i>

Annular Space

Depth Set at (m/ft) From	Depth Set at (m/ft) To	Type of Sealant Used (Material and Type)	Volume Placed (m ³ /ft ³)
<i>0</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>Bencrete</i>	

Method of Construction

Cable Tool Diamond Public Commercial Not used

Rotary (Conventional) Jetting Domestic Municipal Dewatering

Rotary (Reverse) Driving Livestock Test Hole Monitoring

Boring Digging Irrigation Cooling & Air Conditioning

Air percussion Industrial Other, specify _____

Construction Record - Casing

Inside Diameter (cm/in)	Open Hole OR Material (Galvanized, Fibreglass, Concrete, Plastic, Steel)	Wall Thickness (cm/in)	Depth (m/ft)	
			From	To
<i>6.25</i>	<i>Steel</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>7'16"</i>	<i>23'</i>
<i>6.25</i>	<i>Open</i>		<i>23'</i>	<i>105'</i>

Status of Well

Water Supply Replacement Well Test Hole Recharge Well Dewatering Well Observation and/or Monitoring Hole Alteration (Construction) Abandoned, Insufficient Supply Abandoned, Poor Water Quality Abandoned, other, specify _____ Other, specify _____

Construction Record - Screen

Outside Diameter (cm/in)	Material (Plastic, Galvanized, Steel)	Slot No.	Depth (m/ft)	
			From	To

Water Details

Water found at Depth (m/ft)	Kind of Water: <input type="checkbox"/> Fresh <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify _____	Untested <input type="checkbox"/>
<i>97</i>		

Hole Diameter

Depth (m/ft) From	Depth (m/ft) To	Diameter (cm/in)
<i>0</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>10"</i>
<i>20</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>6.25</i>

Well Contractor and Well Technician Information

Business Name of Well Contractor: *Ted van der Zalm Well Drilling* Well Contractor's Licence No.: *7111719*

Business Address (Street Number/Name): *840 Concession 2 Rd* Municipality: *Niagara on the Lake*

Province: *Ontario* Postal Code: *L0A1K0* Business E-mail Address: *ted@tedvandertzalmwelldrilling.com*

Bus. Telephone No. (inc. area code): *416-979-9305* Name of Well Technician (Last Name, First Name): *van der Zalm, Nathan*

Well Technician's Licence No.: *1519155* Signature of Technician and/or Contractor: _____ Date Submitted: *2023/10/21*

Results of Well Yield Testing

After test of well yield, water was: <input type="checkbox"/> Clear and sand free <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify _____	Draw Down		Recovery		
	Time (min)	Water Level (m/ft)	Time (min)	Water Level (m/ft)	
If pumping discontinued, give reason: _____	Static Level	<i>11'</i>		<i>31.7</i>	
	1	<i>14.8'</i>	1	<i>27.3</i>	
	Pump intake set at (m/ft): <i>100'</i>	2	<i>17.3'</i>	2	<i>24.2</i>
	Pumping rate (l/min / GPM): <i>10 GPM</i>	3	<i>20.1'</i>	3	<i>21.9</i>
	Duration of pumping: <i>1</i> hrs + <i>0</i> min	4	<i>22.9'</i>	4	<i>19.3</i>
	Final water level end of pumping (m/ft): <i>31.7</i>	5	<i>24.5'</i>	5	<i>17.9</i>
If flowing give rate (l/min/GPM): _____	10	<i>30.6'</i>	10	<i>16.4</i>	
	15	<i>31.7'</i>	15	<i>15.1</i>	
	20	<i>31.7'</i>	20	<i>13.9</i>	
	Recommended pump depth (m/ft): <i>100'</i>	25	<i>31.7'</i>	25	<i>11.3</i>
	Recommended pump rate (l/min/GPM): <i>15-20 GPM</i>	30	<i>31.7'</i>	30	<i>11'</i>
	Well production (l/min/GPM): <i>> 10 GPM</i>	40	<i>31.7'</i>	40	<i>11'</i>
Disinfected? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	50	<i>31.7'</i>	50	<i>11'</i>	
	60	<i>31.7'</i>	60	<i>11'</i>	

Map of Well Location

Please provide a map below following instructions on the back.

Comments: _____

Well owner's information package delivered: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Date Package Delivered: <i>Y Y Y Y M M D D</i> <i>2 0 2 3 1 0 2 1</i>	Ministry Use Only Audit No. <i>Z371743</i> Received: _____
Date Work Completed: _____	<i>2 0 2 3 1 0 2 1</i>	

UTM *11* Z *1* E

9 R *1* N

Elev. *9* R *0613*

Basin *23*

63

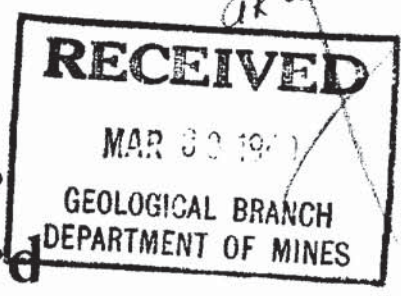


ONTARIO

The Well Drillers Act

Department of Mines, Province of Ontario

66 No. 744



Water Well Record

Port Colborne
City of *Port Colborne* Con. *1* Lot. *5* Pt. Lot. *1/2 acre*
Acres *1/2 acre*
Including pump) *\$94.00*

Pipe and Casing Record

Pumping Test

Casing diameter(s) <i>6"</i>	Date
Length(s) of casing(s) <i>14'</i>	Developed Capacity
Length of screen	Duration of Test
Type of screen	Pumping Rate
Type of pump	Drawdown
Capacity of pump	Static level of completed well <i>15'</i>
Depth of pump setting	Is well a gravel-wall type?

Water Record

Kind (fresh or mineral) <i>fresh</i>	Depth(s) to Water Horizon(s) <i>15'</i>	Kind of Water <i>good</i>	No. of Feet Water Rises <i>12'</i>
Quality (hard, soft, contains iron, sulphur etc.) <i>hard</i>	<i>27'</i>		
Appearance (clear, cloudy, coloured) <i>clear</i>			
For what purpose(s) is the water to be used? <i>Household</i>			
How far is well from possible source of contamination? <i>none near</i>			
What is source of contamination?			
Enclose a copy of any mineral analysis that has been made of water			

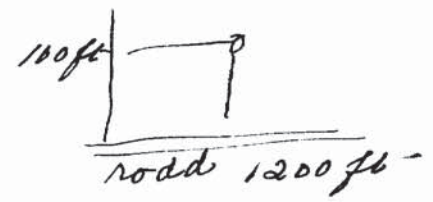
Well Log

Drift and Bedrock Record

	From	To
	0 ft.ft.
<i>Sand</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>14'</i>
<i>Flint-rock</i>		<i>13'</i>
<i>Sand 0'-14'</i>		
<i>Flint-Rock 14'-27'</i>		

Location of Well

In diagram below show distances of well from road and lot line



Situation: Is well on upland, in valley, or on hillside? *Upland*

Drilling Firm *A. W. Eaton*

Address *630 E. Main St. Humberstone*

Recorded by *Self* Address

Date *March 17-1948* Licence Number *207*

UTM 4 | 5 | 0615 | 23
 Elev. 5 | 0615
 Basin 23



66 No 749
 DEPARTMENT OF MINES
Watt

The Well Drillers Act
 Department of Mines, Province of Ontario

Water Well Record

Village, Town or City... (Humberstone Twp.)
 Town or City... Sherkaton Ont.

Date Completed... 14 (day) Aug (month) 1952 (year) ... Cost of Well (excluding pump)... 196.00

Pipe and Casing Record

Pumping Test

Casing diameter(s)..... <u>6 1/4</u>	Date..... <u>Aug 14</u>
Length(s) of casing(s)..... <u>24 ft</u>	Static level..... <u>30 ft</u>
Type of screen.....	Pumping level..... <u>20 ft</u>
Length of screen.....	Pumping rate..... <u>3 gal. per min.</u>
Distance from top of screen to ground level.....	Duration of test..... <u>1 hr 15 min</u>
Is well a gravel-wall type?.....	Distance from cylinder or bowls to ground level.....

Water Record

Kind (fresh or mineral)..... mineral
 Quality (hard, soft, contains iron, sulphur, etc.)..... sulphur
 Appearance (clear, cloudy, coloured)..... clear
 For what purpose(s) is the water to be used?..... domestic
 How far is well from possible source of contamination?..... 49 ft
 What is the source of contamination?.....
 Enclose a copy of any mineral analysis that has been made of water.....

Depth(s) to Water Horizon(s)	Kind of Water	No. of Feet Water Rises
<u>49 ft</u>	<u>Food supply</u>	<u>29 ft</u>

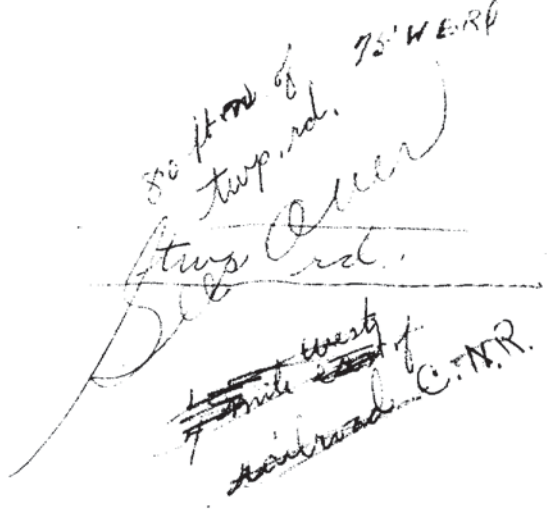
Well Log

Overburden and Bedrock Record

	From	To
<u>clay loam</u>	<u>0 ft.</u>	<u>24 ft.</u>
<u>flint</u>	<u>24 ft.</u>	<u>49 ft.</u>

Location of Well

In diagram below show distances of well from road and lot line. Indicate north by arrow.



Situation: Is well on upland, in valley, or on hillside?..... upland
 Drilling Firm..... Raymond Schooley
 Address..... R. 3. St. Colborne
 Name of Driller..... Raymond Schooley Address..... R. 3. St. Colborne
 Date..... Aug 1952 Licence Number..... 362
Raymond Schooley
 Signature of Licensee

UTM [] [] Z [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] E

[9] R [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] N

Elev. [9] R [0] [6] [1] [6]

Basin [2] [3] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []

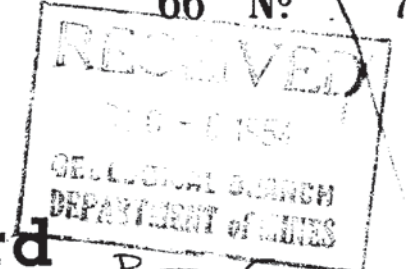


ONTARIO

The Water-well Drillers Act, 1954

Department of Mines

66 No 755



Water-Well Record

County or Territorial District Welland Township Amberstone Village, Town or City Amberstone
Address Sherbston Ontario
(day) (month) (year)

Pipe and Casing Record

Pumping Test

Casing diameter (s) 5 5/8
Length (s) 19 ft
Type of screen —
Length of screen —
Static level 15 ft
Pumping rate 5 gal per min
Pumping level 18 ft
Duration of test 20 minutes

Well Log

Water Record

Overburden and Bedrock Record	From ft.	To ft.	Depth (s) at which water (s) found	No. of feet water rises	Kind of water (fresh, salty, or sulphur)
<u>6 lay</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>38 ft</u>	<u>23 ft</u>	<u>fresh</u>
<u>7 lay</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>38</u>			<u>some sulphur</u>

For what purpose(s) is the water to be used? Domestic

Is water clear or cloudy? clear

Is well on upland, in valley, or on hillside? hillside

Drilling firm Kroll & Hallborg

Address R.R. 1 Port Colborne

Name of Driller Leonard Hallborg

Address R.R. 1 Port Colborne

Licence Number 738

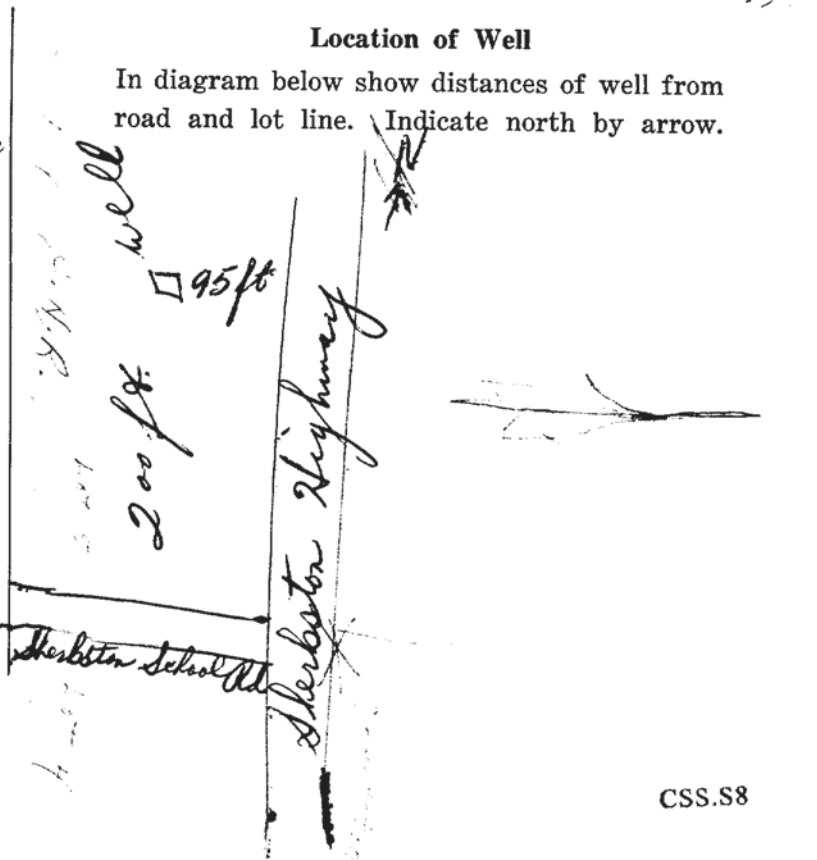
I certify that the foregoing statements of fact are true.

Date Dec 3 Leonard Hallborg

Signature of Licensee

Location of Well

In diagram below show distances of well from road and lot line. Indicate north by arrow.



CSS.S8

Appendix B

Water Well and Septic System Survey and Survey Reponses



Terra-Dynamics Consulting Inc.

432 Niagara Street, Unit 2 St. Catharines, ON L2M 4W3

January, 2024

Dear Resident:

On behalf of Mr. Hassan Kurabi, Terra-Dynamics Consulting Inc. is completing a water well and septic system survey as part of a Hydrogeological Study of 4838 Sherkston Road, Port Colborne. This is a survey of properties in the vicinity of 4838 Sherkston Road, as shown on the attached map (Site). We are seeking to map nearby private wells in order to ensure protection of water quantity and quality as part of future residential development. This well and septic system survey is a recommended part of a hydrogeologic, or groundwater, study of the subject lands which informs water supplies and septic system designs and locations. This is a standard questionnaire for properties on private services.

The purpose of this survey is to collect information on private or residential water wells, cisterns and septic systems within approximately 100 metres of the Site (as shown by the outline on the attached map). **Participation is voluntary.** Participation involves completing the attached questionnaire on municipal, well and/or cistern use, groundwater quantity, quality and your septic system. Please complete it as best as you can. Please fill out the questionnaire and mail it back to Terra-Dynamics Consulting Inc. in the self-addressed and stamped envelope. The information you provide will be summarized in our report and personal information (e.g. name, address, etc.) will be kept confidential and will not be included in our report.

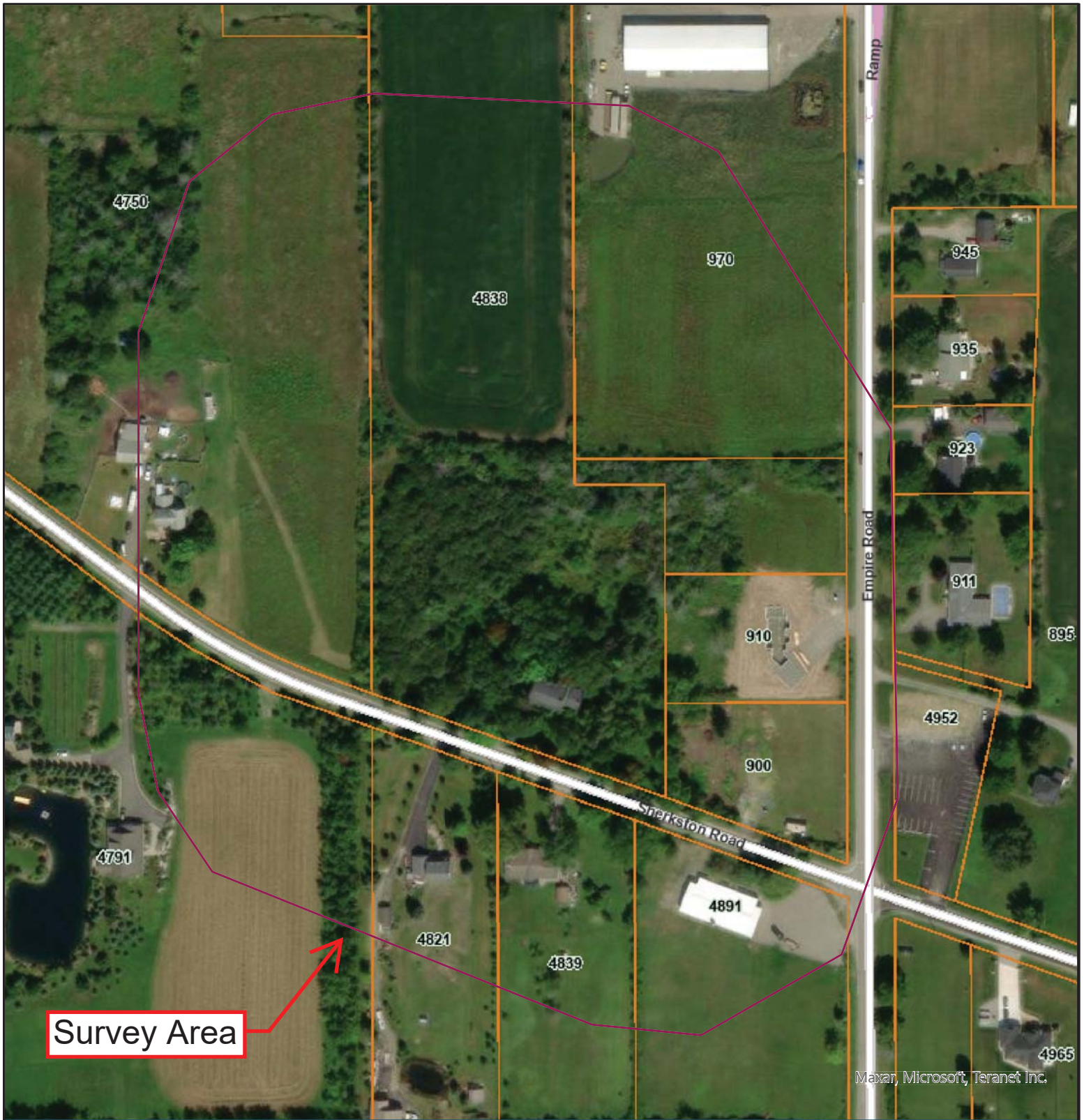
If you have any questions about the questionnaire, please contact Briar MacIntyre at 905-906-2311 or via email at bmacintyre@terra-dynamics.com.

Thank you in advance for your assistance.

Yours truly,

TERRA-DYNAMICS CONSULTING INC.

Briar MacIntyre, P.Ge.
Environmental Geologist



Maxar, Microsoft, Teranet Inc.



Niagara Region
NAVIGATOR



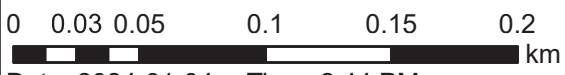
Niagara Navigator



Legend

- 100m_Line
- Address Points

Water Well and Septic System Survey Area - 100 m from 4838 Sherkston Road



Date: 2024-01-04 Time: 2:44 PM

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Terra-Dynamics Consulting Inc.

432 Niagara Street, Unit 2 St. Catharines, ON L2M 4W3

WATER WELL SURVEY FORM

Date: _____

Contact Person: _____

Property Address: _____

Telephone: _____

Email (if further information requested): _____

1.0 GENERAL QUESTIONS

Do you know your drinking water source? Please circle one or more of the following three options:

1. Well (20+ feet casing) 2. Shallow Well (less than 20 feet of casing)
3. Cistern 4. Municipal

Further comments:

Use page 3 or a separate sheet of paper for additional comments.

If your water supply is from a cistern, the rest of the questions do not apply. If you have both a cistern and a well, please complete the well questionnaire (Section 2.0 or 3.0). Please let us know where your place is located either on the supplied map or the area for a sketch on the second last page of this form. Please mail the completed form back to Terra-Dynamics in the provided envelope. Thank you for your assistance.

- If you have a drilled deep well (20+ feet of casing) please complete Sections 2 & 4
- If you have a shallow well (less than 20 feet of casing), please complete Sections 3&4

2.0 DRILLED WELL (greater than 20 feet of casing)

How deep is your well? _____

Is your well drilled into rock? _____ What is the well casing diameter? _____

Do you know when your well was drilled? _____

Do you know the name of the well driller? _____

Do you have a well log? (i.e. a description of the geology encountered when drilling your well and if yes, can you supply a copy or write down the information in the Comments Section).

What is the use of your well water? (i.e. drinking water for house, garden irrigation, etc.)

Has your well ever run dry? _____

Do you experience problems with taste, colour or odour? (if yes, please explain).

Do you have any water purification systems for your well water? (i.e. water softeners, UV Light for bacteria, Sulphur/Iron Filter for odour or staining, etc.).

Do you perform regular maintenance on your well? (i.e. pump service, silt removal, etc.)

3.0 SHALLOW WELL (less than 20 feet of casing)

What is the well casing material and diameter? _____

What is the expected age of the well? _____

How deep is the well? _____

Does you utilize a jet pump or a submersible pump? _____

Is there problems with water quality (colour, odour, etc.)? Yes _____ No _____

If yes, please explain _____

Do you have any water purification systems for your dug well water? (i.e. water softeners, UV Light for bacteria, Sulphur/Iron Filter for odour or staining, etc.).

Have you ever experienced freeze-up during the winter? _____

What is the use of your shallow dug well water? (i.e. drinking water for house, irrigation, etc.)

Has your dug well ever run dry?

Do you perform regular maintenance on your pump? (i.e. pump service, silt removal)

Additional comments: _____

4.0 LOCATION MAP

Can you please draw a sketch map of the location of your well(s), septic tank and sewage bed on your property (please show the location relative to buildings and roads).

SKETCH MAP OF WELL(S) and SEWAGE SYSTEM LOCATIONS



Other Comments: (Use a separate sheet, if required)

Please mail the completed form back to Terra-Dynamics in the provided envelope.
Thank you for your help.

Briar MacIntyre, P. Geo., Environmental Geologist
432 Niagara Street, Unit 2, St. Catharines, ON L2M 4W3
905-906-2311



Terra-Dynamics Consulting Inc.

432 Niagara Street, Unit 2 St. Catharines, ON L2M 4W3

WATER WELL SURVEY FORM

Date: Jan 10, 2024

Contact Person: [REDACTED]

Property Address: 4791 Sherbston Rd

Telephone: [REDACTED]

Email (if further information requested): [REDACTED]

1.0 GENERAL QUESTIONS

Do you know your drinking water source? Please circle one or more of the following three options:

1. Well (20+ feet casing) 2. Shallow Well (less than 20 feet of casing)

3. Cistern

4. Municipal

Further comments:

Water truck delivery - water source - Port Colborne

Use page 3 or a separate sheet of paper for additional comments.

If your water supply is from a cistern, the rest of the questions do not apply. If you have both a cistern and a well, please complete the well questionnaire (Section 2.0 or 3.0). Please let us know where your place is located either on the supplied map or the area for a sketch on the second last page of this form. Please mail the completed form back to Terra-Dynamics in the provided envelope. Thank you for your assistance.

- If you have a drilled deep well (20+ feet of casing) please complete Sections 2 & 4
- If you have a shallow well (less than 20 feet of casing), please complete Sections 3&4

2.0 DRILLED WELL (greater than 20 feet of casing)

How deep is your well? _____

Is your well drilled into rock? _____ What is the well casing diameter? _____

Do you know when your well was drilled? _____

Do you know the name of the well driller? _____

Do you have a well log? (i.e. a description of the geology encountered when drilling your well and if yes, can you supply a copy or write down the information in the Comments Section).

What is the use of your well water? (i.e. drinking water for house, garden irrigation, etc.)

Has your well ever run dry? _____

Do you experience problems with taste, colour or odour? (if yes, please explain).

Do you have any water purification systems for your well water? (i.e. water softeners, UV Light for bacteria, Sulphur/Iron Filter for odour or staining, etc.).

Do you perform regular maintenance on your well? (i.e. pump service, silt removal, etc.)

3.0 SHALLOW WELL (less than 20 feet of casing)

What is the well casing material and diameter? _____

What is the expected age of the well? _____

How deep is the well? _____

Does you utilize a jet pump or a submersible pump? _____

Is there problems with water quality (colour, odour, etc.)? Yes _____ No _____

If yes, please explain _____

Do you have any water purification systems for your dug well water? (i.e. water softeners, UV Light for bacteria, Sulphur/Iron Filter for odour or staining, etc.).

Have you ever experienced freeze-up during the winter? _____

What is the use of your shallow dug well water? (i.e. drinking water for house, irrigation, etc.)

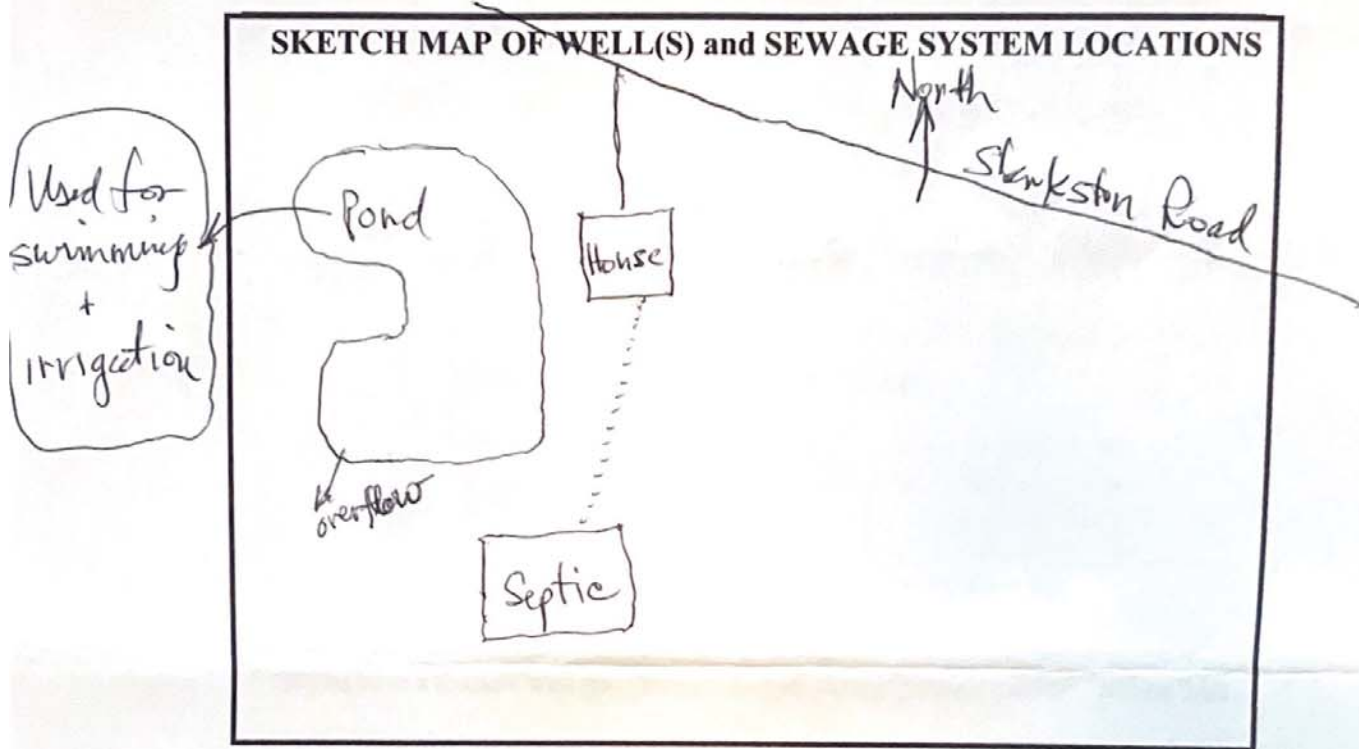
Has your dug well ever run dry?

Do you perform regular maintenance on your pump? (i.e. pump service, silt removal)

Additional comments: _____

4.0 LOCATION MAP

Can you please draw a sketch map of the location of your well(s), septic tank and sewage bed on your property (please show the location relative to buildings and roads).



Other Comments: (Use a separate sheet, if required)

Please mail the completed form back to Terra-Dynamics in the provided envelope.
Thank you for your help.

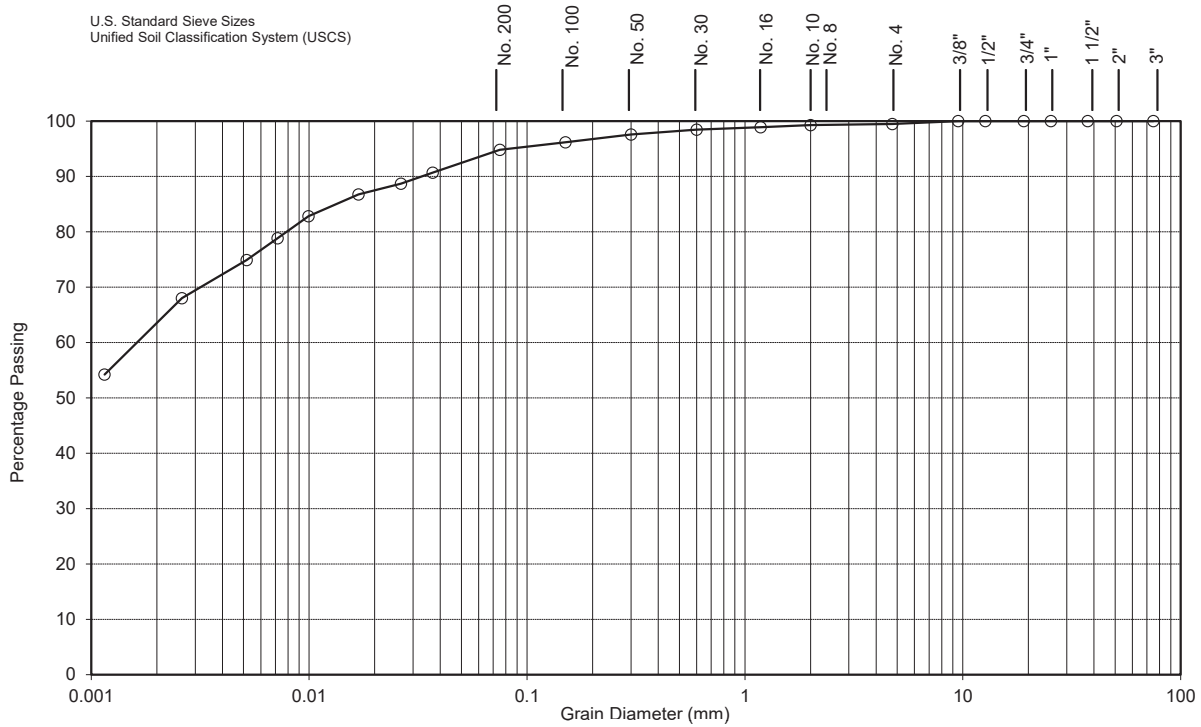
Jayme D. Campbell, P. Eng., Senior Water Resource Engineer
432 Niagara Street, Unit 2, St. Catharines, ON L2M 4W3
905-906-2311

Appendix C

Hydraulic Conductivity Analyses

Mechanical & Hydrometer Analyses

U.S. Standard Sieve Sizes
Unified Soil Classification System (USCS)



CLAY	SILT	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE
		SAND			GRAVEL	

Lab No.: 24-053-G	Notes: Sampled on January 23 @ 10 AM		
Borehole No.:			
Sample No.: HA-103			
CLAY [%]: 63	Soil Description: Reddish Brown Silty Clay w/ a trace of Sand C.L. - Silty clays to M.L. - Inorganic silts and very fine sands		
SILT [%]: 32			
SAND [%]: 5	Estimated Infiltration Rate [mm/hr]: < 5	Estimated Permeability, k [cm/s]: 10⁻⁸	
GRAVEL [%]: 0	Coefficient of Uniformity C _u : 17.0	Coefficient of Curvature C _c : 0.5	
D ₁₀ (Effective Diam. in mm): 0.0001			

SOIL-MAT ENGINEERS & CONSULTANTS LTD.

4838 Sherkston Road, Sherkston ON



February 2024

Grain Size Analysis No. 1

Project No.: SM 230001-T



K from Grain Size Analysis Report

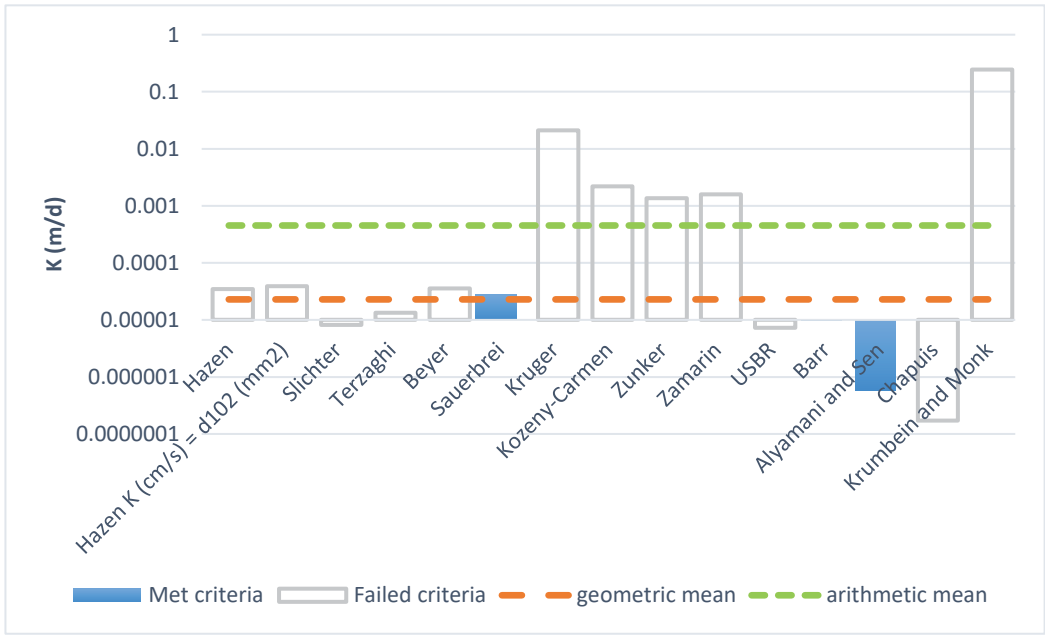
Date: 30-Jan-24

Sample Name: HA-103, 4838 Sherkston Rd, 2024-01-23

Mass Sample (g): 208.5

T (oC) 20

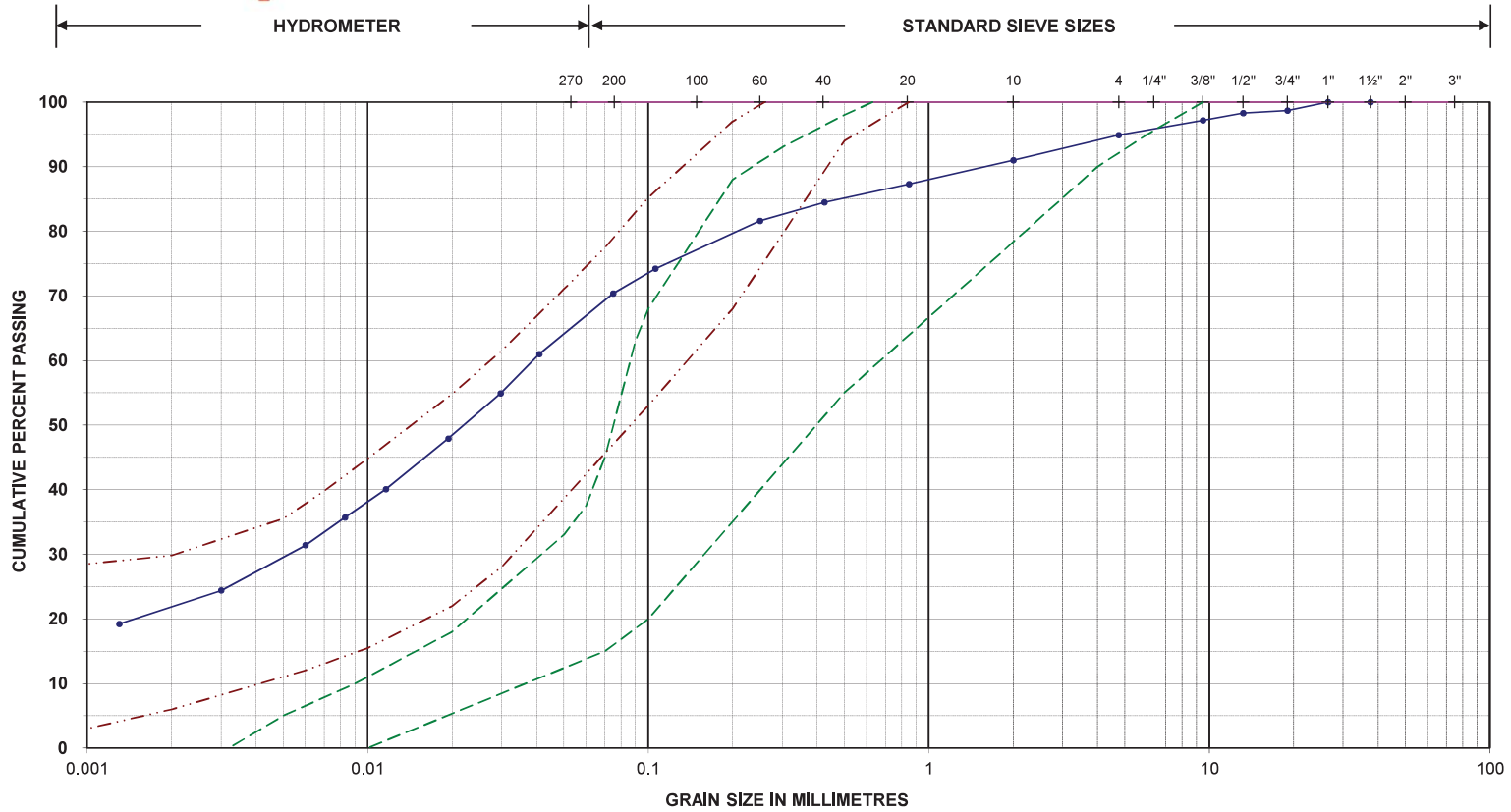
Poorly sorted clay with fines



Estimation of Hydraulic Conductivity	cm/s	m/s	m/d	de
Hazen	.401E-07	.401E-09	0.00	
Hazen K (cm/s) = d ₁₀ (mm)	.451E-07	.451E-09	0.00	
Slichter	.946E-08	.946E-10	0.00	
Terzaghi	.155E-07	.155E-09	0.00	
Beyer	.414E-07	.414E-09	0.00	
Sauerbrei	.317E-07	.317E-09	0.00	
Kruger	.242E-04	.242E-06	0.02	
Kozeny-Carmen	.254E-05	.254E-07	0.00	
Zunker	.157E-05	.157E-07	0.00	
Zamarin	.183E-05	.183E-07	0.00	
USBR	.837E-08	.837E-10	0.00	
Barr	.112E-07	.112E-09	0.00	
Al Yamani and Sen	.678E-09	.678E-11	0.00	
Chapuis	.199E-09	.199E-11	0.00	
Krumbain and Monk	.284E-03	.284E-05	0.25	
Shepherd	.205E-05	.205E-07	0.00	
geometric mean	6.E-09	6.E-11	0.00	
arithmetic mean	1.E-08	1.E-10	0.00	



PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION ASTM D422



Unified Classification System

SILT AND CLAY	SAND	GRAVEL
---------------	------	--------

GRAVEL	5 %
SAND	24 %
SILT	49 %
CLAY	22 %

----- sm envelope T = 8 - 20 min/cm

Estimated T = 45 min/cm

Sandy Clayey Silt, Trace Gravel

----- ml envelope T = 20 - 50 min/cm

Project Name:	970 Empire Road	Project No.:	181-16552-00
Location ID.:	TP18-2	Sample No./Depth:	SS2 / 0.30 m to 1.98 m

Sieve Size	% Passing Coarse	Sieve Size	% Passing Fine	Hydrometer (mm)	% Passing
26.5 mm	100.0	0.850 mm	87.3	0.041	61.0
13.2 mm	98.3	0.425 mm	84.5	0.019	47.9
9.50 mm	97.2	0.250 mm	81.6	0.008	35.7
4.75 mm	94.9	0.106 mm	74.2	0.003	24.4
2.00 mm	91.0	0.075 mm	70.4	0.001	19.2



K from Grain Size Analysis Report

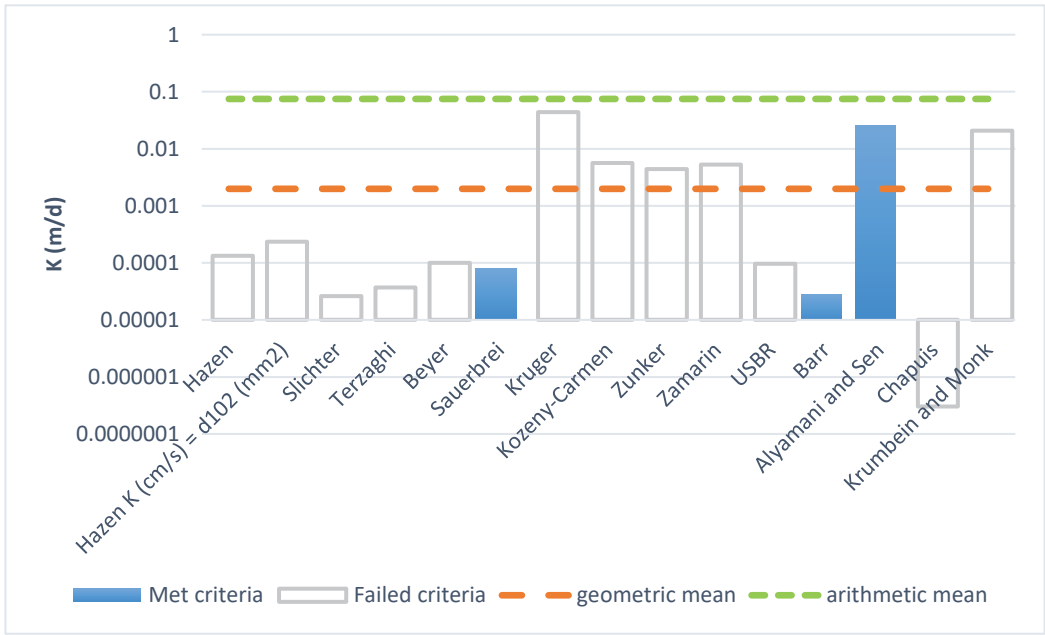
Date: 30-Jan-24

Sample Name: TP 18-2, WSP 970 Empire Road, 2018-12-18

Mass Sample (g): 100

T (oC) 20

Poorly sorted sandy silt with fines



Estimation of Hydraulic Conductivity	cm/s	m/s	m/d	de
Hazen	.154E-06	.154E-08	0.00	
Hazen K (cm/s) = d ₁₀ (mm)	.271E-06	.271E-08	0.00	
Slichter	.302E-07	.302E-09	0.00	
Terzaghi	.430E-07	.430E-09	0.00	
Beyer	.115E-06	.115E-08	0.00	
Sauerbrei	.919E-07	.919E-09	0.00	
Kruger	.507E-04	.507E-06	0.04	
Kozeny-Carmen	.651E-05	.651E-07	0.01	
Zunker	.507E-05	.507E-07	0.00	
Zamarin	.612E-05	.612E-07	0.01	
USBR	.111E-06	.111E-08	0.00	
Barr	.324E-07	.324E-09	0.00	
Al Yamani and Sen	.295E-04	.295E-06	0.03	
Chapuis	.353E-09	.353E-11	0.00	
Krumbain and Monk	.239E-04	.239E-06	0.02	
Shepherd	.316E-03	.316E-05	0.27	
geometric mean	4.E-07	4.E-09	0.00	
arithmetic mean	1.E-05	1.E-07	0.01	

Appendix D
Laboratory Analyses



SGS Canada Inc.

P.O. Box 4300 - 185 Concession St.
Lakefield - Ontario - KOL 2H0
Phone: 705-652-2000 FAX: 705-652-6365

Terra-Dynamics Consulting Inc.

Attn : David Slaine

432 Niagara Street, Unit 2
St. Catharines, ON
L2M 4W3, Canada

Phone: 905-646-7931
Fax:

08-February-2024

Date Rec. : 24 January 2024
LR Report: CA13711-JAN24
Reference: 4838 Sherkston

Copy: #2

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Final Report - Revised

Analysis	1: Analysis Start Date	2: Analysis Start Time	3: Analysis Completed Date	4: Analysis Completed Time	5: MAC	6: AO/OG	7: 4838 Sherkston (Dug Well)
Sample Date & Time							23-Jan-24 13:00
Temp Upon Receipt [°C]	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.0
Total Coliform [cfu/100mL]	24-Jan-24	14:10	26-Jan-24	13:44	0	---	32
E.coli [cfu/100mL]	24-Jan-24	14:10	26-Jan-24	13:44	0	---	0
HPC [cfu/1mL]	24-Jan-24	14:10	26-Jan-24	13:44	---	---	620
UV Transmittance [%T]	29-Jan-24	14:07	30-Jan-24	10:00	---	---	84.9
Alkalinity [mg/L as CaCO3]	24-Jan-24	15:24	25-Jan-24	11:01	---	30-500	341
HCO3 [mg/L as CaCO3]	24-Jan-24	15:24	25-Jan-24	11:01	---	---	341
CO3 [mg/L as CaCO3]	24-Jan-24	15:24	25-Jan-24	11:01	---	---	< 2
OH [mg/L as CaCO3]	24-Jan-24	15:24	25-Jan-24	11:01	---	---	< 2
Colour [TCU]	25-Jan-24	09:10	26-Jan-24	09:34	---	5	6
Conductivity [uS/cm]	24-Jan-24	15:24	25-Jan-24	11:01	---	---	651
pH [No unit]	24-Jan-24	15:24	25-Jan-24	11:01	---	6.5-8.5	7.97
TSS [mg/L]	24-Jan-24	13:59	25-Jan-24	13:19	---	---	3
Turbidity [NTU]	24-Jan-24	19:55	25-Jan-24	09:06	1	5	1.1
Organic N [mg/L]	24-Jan-24	16:57	29-Jan-24	08:54	---	0.15	0.26
TKN [as N mg/L]	24-Jan-24	16:57	29-Jan-24	08:54	---	---	0.27
NH3+NH4 [as N mg/L]	24-Jan-24	18:29	25-Jan-24	14:00	---	---	< 0.04

OnLine LIMS

0003615347



SGS Canada Inc.

P.O. Box 4300 - 185 Concession St.
Lakefield - Ontario - KOL 2HO
Phone: 705-652-2000 FAX: 705-652-6365

LR Report : CA13711-JAN24

Analysis	1: Analysis Start Date	2: Analysis Start Time Completed	3: Analysis Date	4: Analysis Completed Time	5: MAC	6: AO/OG	7: 4838 Sherston (Dug Well)
DOC [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	07:55	25-Jan-24	16:35	---	5	3
TOC [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	07:55	25-Jan-24	16:35	---	---	3
Cl [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	16:42	26-Jan-24	18:44	---	250	12
F [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	11:52	26-Jan-24	09:17	1.5	---	0.17
Br [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:27	26-Jan-24	17:57	---	---	< 0.3
NO2 [as N mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:27	26-Jan-24	17:57	1	---	< 0.03
NO3 [as N mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:27	26-Jan-24	17:57	10	---	0.12
SO4 [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	16:40	26-Jan-24	18:44	---	500	23
Sulphide [mg/L]	26-Jan-24	10:20	26-Jan-24	14:25	---	0.05	< 0.02
4AAP-Phenolics [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	13:19	26-Jan-24	10:18	---	---	< 0.002
Hg (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	20:55	29-Jan-24	10:36	0.001	---	< 0.00001
Hardness [mg/L as CaCO3]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	80-100	337
Al (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	0.1	0.042
As (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	0.01	---	0.0004
B (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	5	---	0.041
Ba (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	1	---	0.0491
Be (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	---	< 0.000007
Bi (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	---	< 0.00001
Co (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	---	0.000038
Ca (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	---	97.0
Cd (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	0.005	---	0.000039
Cu (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	1	0.0227
Cr (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	0.05	---	0.00406
Fe (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	0.3	0.065
K (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	---	1.18
Mg (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	---	23.1
Mn (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	0.05	0.00662
Mo (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	---	0.00162
Ni (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	---	0.0003
Na (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	20*	200	9.04
P (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	---	0.033
Pb (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	0.01	---	0.00053
Si (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	---	5.51

OnLine LIMS

0003615347

Analysis	1: Analysis Start Date	2: Analysis Start Time/Completed Time	3: Analysis Date	4: Analysis Completed Time	5: MAC	6: AO/OG	7: 4838 Sherston (Dug Well)
Ag (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	---	< 0.00005
Sr (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	---	1.42
Tl (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	---	< 0.000005
Sn (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	---	0.00425
Ti (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	---	0.00101
Sb (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	0.006	---	< 0.0009
Se (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	0.05	---	0.00099
U (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	0.02	---	0.00112
V (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	---	0.00054
Zn (tot) [mg/L]	25-Jan-24	10:31	26-Jan-24	16:58	---	5	0.011
Cation Sum [meq/L]	05-Feb-24	---	05-Feb-24	---	---	---	7.20
Anion Sum [meq/L]	05-Feb-24	---	05-Feb-24	---	---	---	7.64
Anion-Cation Balance [% difference]	05-Feb-24	---	05-Feb-24	---	---	---	-2.92
Ion Ratio [none]	05-Feb-24	---	05-Feb-24	---	---	---	0.94
TDS (calculated) [mg/L]	05-Feb-24	---	05-Feb-24	---	---	---	370
Conductivity (calc) [uS/cm]	05-Feb-24	---	05-Feb-24	---	---	---	742
Langelier's Index [@ 4° C]	05-Feb-24	---	05-Feb-24	---	---	---	0.53
Saturation pH [pHs @ 4°C]	05-Feb-24	---	05-Feb-24	---	---	---	7.44

Corrected Sample ID, per client

MAC - Maximum Acceptable Concentration

AO/OG - Aesthetic Objective / Operational Guideline

NR - Not reportable under applicable Provincial drinking water regulations as per client.

*Alisha Kelly, B.Sc.,
 Project Specialist,
 Environment, Health & Safety*

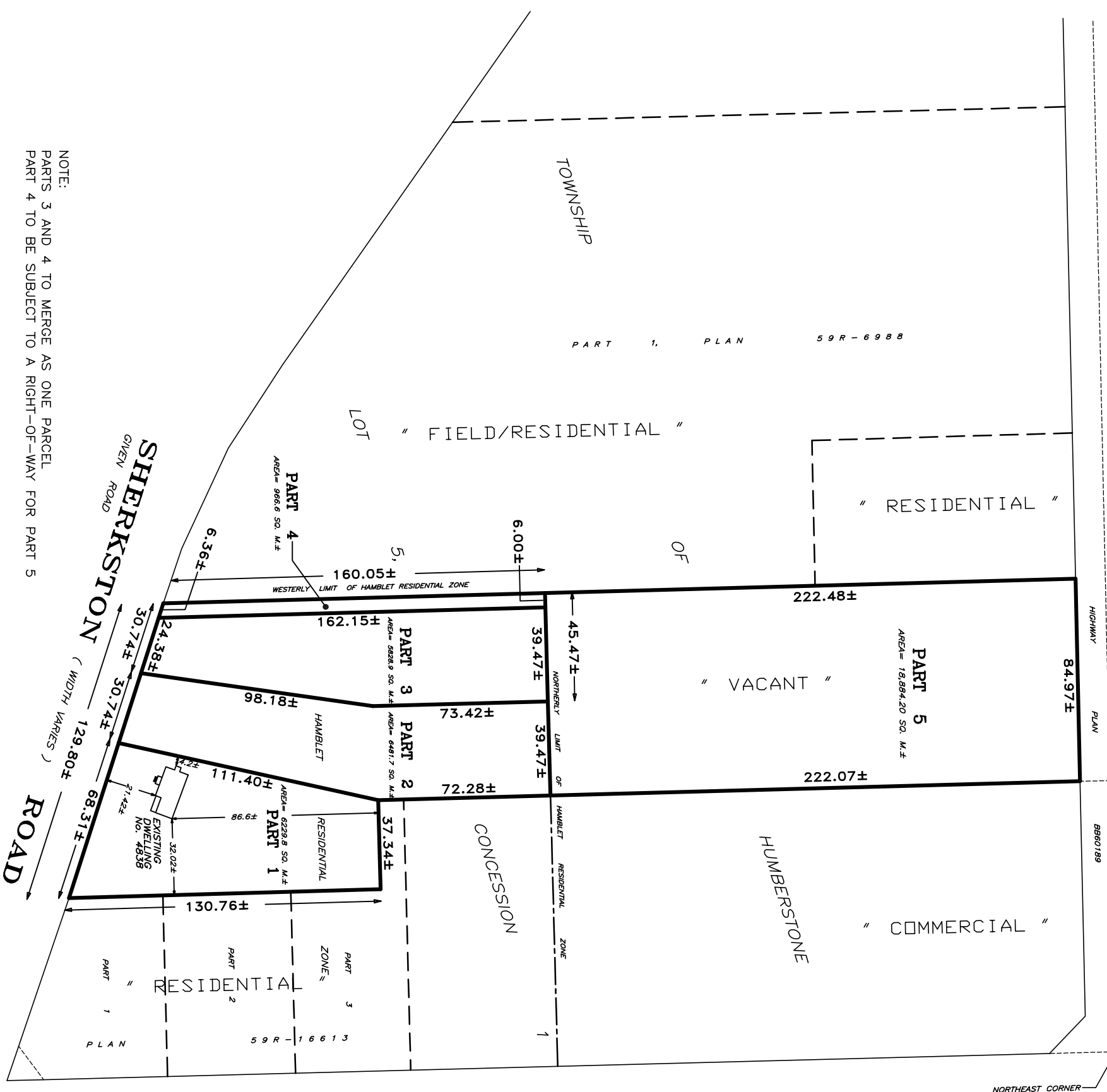
Appendix E

Supporting Information

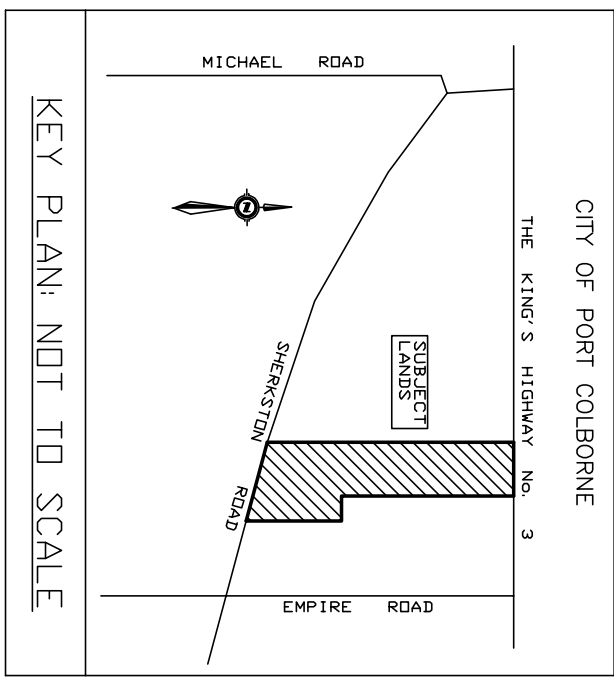
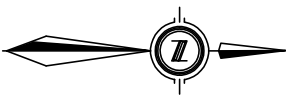
THE KING'S HIGHWAY No. 3
(WIDTH VARIES)

HIGHWAY PLAN B960199

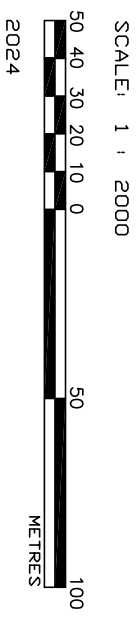
PART 1, PLAN 59R-6988



EMPIRE (20.12 WIDE) ROAD
 (ROAD ALLOWANCE BETWEEN LOTS 4 AND 5)



COMMITTEE OF ADJUSTMENT APPLICATION
PART OF LOT 21, CONCESSION 5
 GEOGRAPHIC TOWNSHIP OF HUMBERSTONE
 IN THE
CITY OF PORT COLBORNE



CAUTION: THIS IS NOT A PLAN OF SURVEY AND SHALL NOT BE USED FOR ANY OTHER PURPOSE EXCEPT AS STATED IN THE TITLE BLOCK

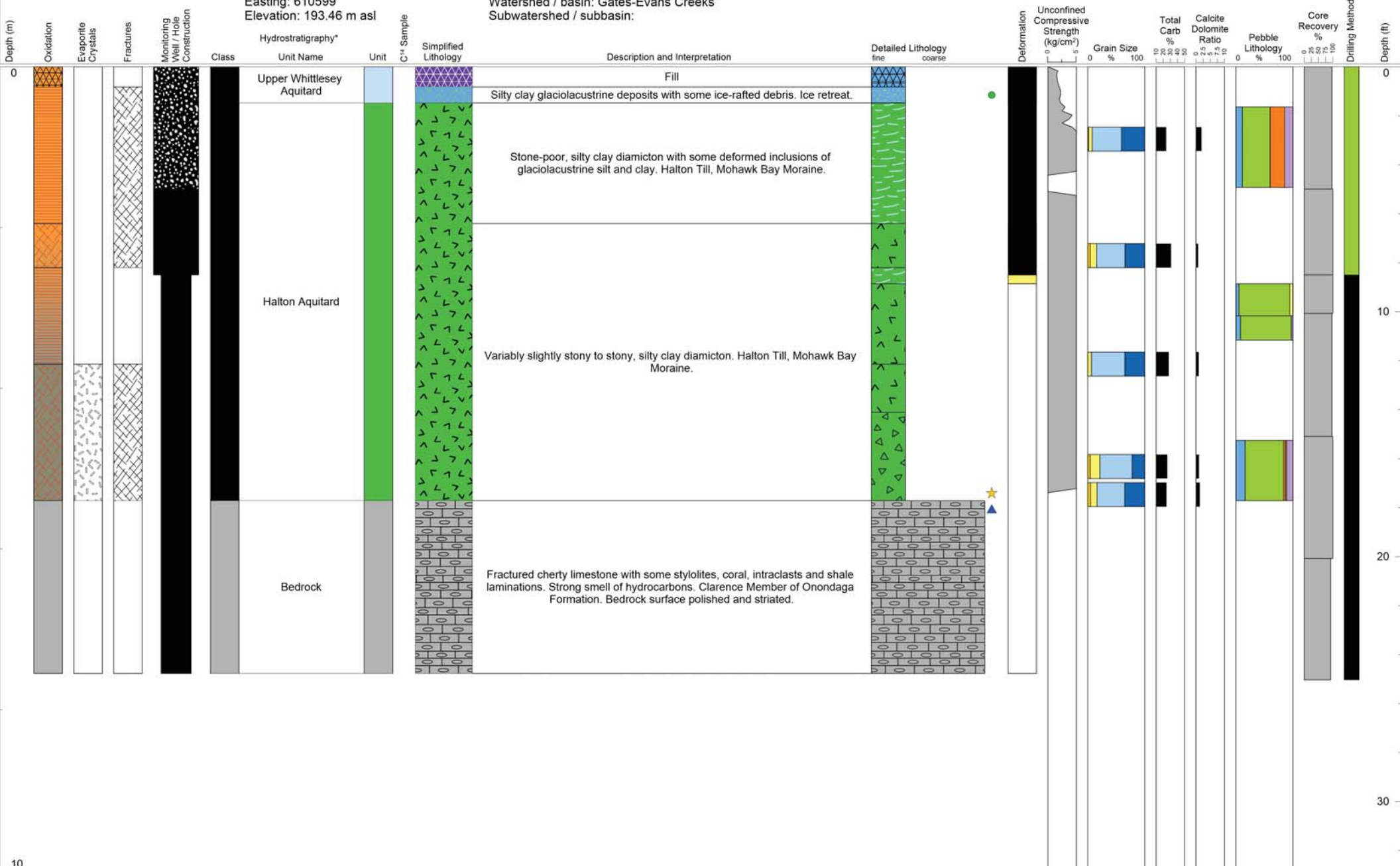
THIS SKETCH IS NOT VALID UNLESS EMBOSSED BY A SURVEYOR'S SEAL.

PHILIP S. SUDA O.L.S. _____ DATE _____

SUDA & MALESZYK SURVEYING INC.
 ONTARIO LAND SURVEYORS
 26 EAST MAIN STREET, SUITE 2
 WELLAND, ONTARIO L3B 3W3
 TEL: (905) 732-7651

FILE: 22-110 JOB No: 6610

NOTE:
 PARTS 3 AND 4 TO MERGE AS ONE PARCEL
 PART 4 TO BE SUBJECT TO A RIGHT-OF-WAY FOR PART 5



<p>Oxidation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fill Oxidized Reduced Coarse layers oxidized Fracture planes oxidized Bedrock 	<p>Evaporite Crystals</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Macroscopic crystals in sediment Macroscopic crystals in bedrock Not observed <p>Fractures</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fractures/desiccation cracks in sediment Fractures in bedrock Not observed 	<p>Well Construction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Riser Screen Benseal - bentonite Concrete Quickgrout - bentonite grout Holeplug - bentonite chips Sand pack <p>Class</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Aquifer / potential Aquifer Aquitard Bedrock 	<p>Lithology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> No recovery Clay Clayey silt, silty clay Silt Fine sand to silt Fine to medium sand Medium to coarse sand Sand and gravel Gravel Sand and gravel with some silt/clay in matrix Clayey silt to clayey diamicton Sandy to silty diamicton Fill 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fill Rhythmically bedded Interbedded Fragmented beds, intraclasts Ripples Cross-beds Grit Slightly to somewhat stony Stony to very stony Diamicton and other debris 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rubble, fractured rock Ordovician bedrock Silurian bedrock Devonian bedrock <p>Symbols</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rare ice-rafted debris Striated bedrock Polished bedrock Organic material Cold core Trace fossils Radiocarbon (C¹⁴) date 	<p>Deformation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Disturbed or low recovery intervals Not observed Slight Moderate High <p>Grain Size</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coarse to medium sand Fine to very fine sand Silt Clay 	<p>Pebble Lithology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Limestone Dolostone Sandstone Shale Chert, evaporite Precambrian <p>Drilling Method</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hollow-stem auger PQ coring Split spoon Tricone Hydrovac
--	---	--	--	--	--	--	---

*Hydrostratigraphic units are intended to reflect regional-scale sediment packages that will be modeled in three dimensions. The units are time-transgressive and may group lithologic packages.